

# **Webheath Academy Primary School**

## **Play Policy (draft)**



**Approved, ratified and adopted by the Local Governing Body on XXXXX.**

**Chair: David Sullivan**

This policy will be reviewed annually or when circumstances or advice and guidance changes.

## 1. Commitment

Our school undertakes to refer to this play policy in all decisions that affect children's play. In British primary schools, play takes up 20% – or 1.4 years – of our children's school attendance, highlighting the importance of play, yet many schools have no strategic or values-based approach to play across all ages. Our school, however, is committed to providing the strategic and operational leadership needed to provide and maintain quality play provision for all our children.

## 2. Rationale

Our school believes that all children need opportunities to play, that allow them to explore, manipulate, experience and affect their environment. These opportunities align with our school vision of learning, creating and growing together and our values of Kindness, Zest, Respect, Nurture and Integrity (demonstrated in the image below).

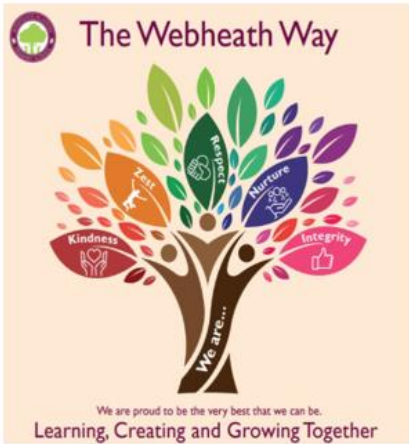
**Kindness:**

- Playing with children that you wouldn't normally play with.
- Letting others join in with your games.
- Helping the play team and sharing kind words with them.

**Zest:**

- Using your imagination to create new games.
- Sharing ideas about improving OPAL with play champions and the Play Team.
- Using large loose parts to create something out of this world.

How can we demonstrate our school values during OPAL?




**Nurture:**

- If somebody is upset, alone or looking anxious tell a member of the play team, so that they can help.
- If someone is sat on John's buddy bench go and ask them if they'd like to play with you.

**Integrity:**

- Accept when you have made a mistake and take ownership by apologising with meaning and commitment.
- Tidy up as a team, even if you have not used the equipment.
- Be a good role model to.



**Respect:**

- Picking up litter to keep our grounds tidy and presentable.
- Using the resources for their intended use.
- Following the rules of the game.

The OPAL Primary Programme rationale is that “... better, more active and creative playtimes can mean happier and healthier children, and having happier, healthier, more active children usually results in a more positive attitude to learning in school, with more effective classroom lessons, less staff time spent resolving unnecessary behavioural problems, fewer playtime accidents, happier staff and a healthier attitude to life.”

## 3. Definition and value of play

Play is defined as a process that is intrinsically motivated, directed by the child and freely chosen by the child. Play has its own value and provides its own purpose. It may or may not involve equipment or other people. We believe play has many benefits, including:

- Play is critical to children's health and wellbeing, and essential for their physical, emotional, social, spiritual and intellectual development.

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- Play enables children to explore the physical and social environment, as well as different concepts and ideas.
- Play enhances children's self-esteem and their understanding of others through freely chosen social interactions, within peer groups, with individuals, and within groups of different ages, abilities, interests, genders, ethnicities and cultures.
- Play requires ongoing communication and negotiation skills, enabling children to develop a balance between their right to act freely and their responsibilities to others.
- Play enables children to experience a wide range of emotions and develop their ability to cope with these, including sadness and happiness, rejection and acceptance, frustration and achievement, boredom and fascination, fear and confidence.
- Play encourages self-confidence and the ability to make choices, problem solve and to be creative.
- Play maintains children's openness to learning, develops their capabilities and allows them to push the boundaries of what they can achieve.
- Play helps promote their imagination, independence and creativity.

#### 4. Aims

In relation to play our school aims to:

- Ensure play settings provide a varied, challenging and stimulating environment.
- Allow children to take risks and use a common-sense approach to the management of these risks and their benefits.
- Provide opportunities for children to develop their relationships with each other.
- Enable children to develop respect for their surroundings and each other.
- Aid children's physical, emotional, social, spiritual and intellectual development.
- Provide a range of environments that will encourage children to explore and play imaginatively.
- Provide a range of environments that will support children's learning across the curriculum and learning about the world around them.
- Promote independence and teamwork within children.
- Build emotional and physical resilience.

#### 5. Rights

Our school recognises the UN Convention on the Rights of the Child, which includes *the right to play, recreation and leisure* (Article 31) and the *right of children to be listened to on matters important to them* (Article 12). We acknowledge that we have a duty to take these rights seriously and listen to children's views on their play.

#### 6. Benefit and risk

*'Play is great for children's wellbeing and development. When planning and providing play opportunities, the goal is not to eliminate risk, but to weigh up the risks and benefits. No child will learn about risk if they are wrapped in cotton wool.'* Managing Risk in Play Provision: An Implementation Guide (Play Safety Forum, 2012)

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**Webheath will use the Health and Safety Executive guidance document *Children’s Play and Leisure – Promoting a Balanced Approach* (September 2012) as the principal value statement informing its approach to managing risk in play.** In doing so, the school will adopt a risk-benefit approach as detailed in *Managing Risk in Play Provision: An Implementation Guide* (Play Safety Forum, 2012). Please see **Appendix 1** for more information.

Risk-taking is an essential feature of play provision and of all environments in which children legitimately spend time at play. Play provision aims to offer children the chance to encounter acceptable risks as part of a stimulating, challenging and managed play environment. As outlined in the play sector publication ‘Best Play’, play provision should aim to ‘*manage the balance between the need to offer risk and the need to keep children and young people safe from harm*’.

In addition to standard risk-benefit assessments the school will practice dynamic risk management with children, encouraging them to identify and manage risks in an environment where adults are present to support them.

## 7. Supervision

The law requires that children in school have supervision but for primary school playtimes there are no stated ratios. During the school day there should be one or more adults present outdoors. The school recognises OPAL’s three models of supervision: Direct, Remote and Ranging. Except for new children in reception, whose skills and orientation in the school environment need to be assessed, the school does not believe direct supervision is possible or beneficial. Supervisors will use ranging and remote supervision models, so that children can quickly find an adult and adults can patrol large sites to gain an awareness of the kinds of play and levels of risk likely to be emerging. The OPAL play team (see **Appendix 2**) will wear Hi-Viz vests and always have a first aid bumbag, to be clearly visible and available to those that need assistance.

The school facilitates the use of OPAL equipment between the hours of 9:00am to 3:00pm Monday to Friday (unless specific events are taking place outside of these hours). We do not recommend the children (or younger siblings during drop off and collection) use the equipment out of these hours and if parents/carers wish to let their do so, parents/carers will have full responsibility for this.

## 8. The adult’s role in play

The school will help children maximise the benefits they can gain from play by the provision of trained staff who are informed by and work in accordance with the Playwork Principles (see **Appendix 3**). Staff will use and refer to these principles when appropriate interventions are needed and ultimately will strive for facilitating an environment that nurtures children’s self-directed play.

The playworker’s core function is to create an environment that will stimulate children’s play and maximise their opportunities for a wide range of play experiences. A skilled and experienced playworker is capable of enriching the child’s play experience both in terms of the design and resources of the physical environment and in terms of the attitudes and culture fostered within the play setting. Playworkers are a channel of access to new materials and tools and they can act as a stimulus to children to explore and learn. They are also available to participate in the play if invited.

## 9. Equality and diversity

Through providing a rich play offer meeting every child’s needs we will ensure all children, regardless of age, gender, race, disability or other special needs, can develop and thrive, build strong relationships and enjoy their time in play.

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This policy will be closely monitored by the OPAL working party and members of the SLT and reviewed based on the needs of the children in school. The policy will be reviewed in line with the SEND code of practice to ensure all children are able to access the play provision (this may include specific support for some children).

## 10. Environment

We believe that a rich play setting should ensure that all children have access to stimulating environments that are free from unacceptable or unnecessary risks and thereby offer children the opportunity to explore for themselves through their freely chosen play.

We will strive to continually improve the quality and diversity of our school's grounds to enhance play. We will use the document 'Best Play' to guide us on what a quality play environment should contain.

[www.freeplaynetwork.org.uk/pubs/bestplay.pdf](http://www.freeplaynetwork.org.uk/pubs/bestplay.pdf)

In addition to this:

- Our school caretaker performs regular health and safety checks of the school grounds.
- The Play Coordinator performs weekly checks on higher risk areas.
- The OPAL team will perform continuous risk assessments when they are supervising their zones.
- The play spaces are divided into zones to help staff supervise the children and to keep a sensible risk/benefit system in place (i.e., not all higher risk activities in the same area).

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## Appendix 1 - Health and Safety Executive (HSE): Children's play and leisure – Promoting a balanced approach

Please follow the link to find the complete document:

[Children's play and leisure - HSE](#)

## Appendix 2:

Webheath Academy Primary School OPAL team members include (Team members are subject to change):

**Head teacher:** Mrs Rebecca Gordon

**Deputy Head teacher:** Mrs Hollie Heffernan

**Curricular Lead for Play:** Miss Katie Evans

**Play Coordinator:** Miss Jessica Pinfold

### Play Leads:

- Mrs Karen Allen
- Mrs Rachel Broome
- Mrs Lisa Battey
- Mrs Beverly Dean
- Mrs Emma Greaves
- Mrs Amy Reeves
- Mrs Tracey Wakeman.

**Site manager:** Mr Gary McNaulty

**OPAL parent governor:** Mrs Emma Kumar

**All adults working at Webheath Academy Primary School are part of the OPAL programme and have responsibility to follow this policy.**

## Appendix 3: Playwork principles for intervention



**Policy to be ratified by governors**