

# **Risk Assessment Form (RA1)**

Department:	Service: Education	School: The Dales School
Activity: Schools fully opening from September 2020 pandemic		
To be read in conjunction with <u>NCC Health and Safety</u> <u>Coronavirus (COVID-19): guidance for schools and ot settings.</u>		
People at Risk: Staff, pupils, visitors, volunteers, parents, contractors  This risk assessment must be amended to record arrangements in place within your school. Acade to use this risk assessment, however, references arrangements/procedures may differ. The school assessment should be kept under review. The Darretained copies of all previous versions of our risk	the specific government/Public to certain specific risk les School has k assessment Service in Existing service/to government/Public Coronavirus (COV)  HSE Advice: https:  NCC Guidance: https: NCC PPE Risk Asterial NCC Health and service/to government/Public Health - Quite government/Public Healt	<u>&amp;A for Teachers and Parents</u> (current as of 30 June - further
Name of Person Completing Form: Dr Sue Fisher		riefing Note - 10/7/2020
		Date: 25.8.20

Owners: Northumberland County Council Issue:3.0

Page 1 of 30

Author: Northumberland County Council Date: 30/07/2020

Hazard	Risk	Initial Rating L, M, H	Existing Control Measures	Final Rating L, M, H	Additional Action Required (action by whom and completion date – use separate Action Plan if necessary)
School re-opening following partial or full closure and lack of statutory testing/maintenance	Equipment / system failure leading to enhanced physical or biological risks to people	M	The school has been open and operating prior to the Autumn term. Statutory testing and maintenance, such as water hygiene testing/flushing, lifts, gas supply/safety, fire alarm system, emergency lighting, fixed electrical installation, play/sporting equipment have taken place and maintained as normal during the Summer break.  Site Manager has ensured all necessary checks/paperwork/maintenance is up to date prior to school opening. Consideration given to; check of known asbestos sites for damage, potential pest/rodent activity, cleanliness/general safety of kitchen facilities, electrical equipment, site security measures, fire safety measures (extinguishers, door mechanisms etc.) and general building(s) integrity and serviceability.  Fire evacuation procedures have been reviewed and a walk through is planned [roll call lists updated/each class or 'bubble' group will stay together] and have been assigned predetermined evacuation points which are sufficiently distanced from other groups - In an emergency situation, a full evacuation will take place as usual.	L	See guidance on Managing school premises during the coronavirus outbreak  Provision is in place to make adjustments and revisit fire drills.  Fire risk assessment have been reviewed and the associated modifications / additional measures implemented to maintain an effective fire strategy (e.g. escape routes, doors held open etc). Any changes to the fire risk assessment have been communicated to all staff.
Inadequate safety management documentation (policies, risk assessments etc)	Increased risk of contracting Coronavirus through lack of planning.	М	The arrangements in the COVID-19 risk assessment are monitored (detail specific arrangement for this) and kept under review. Relevant policies, procedures and other risk assessments have been reviewed and updated where necessary and shared with staff. Arrangements are monitored and kept under review, with staff given the opportunity to comment and	L	Advice will be provided directly from the local Health Protection Team. The County Council Outbreak Plan is also available on the County Council webpage.

			feedback on arrangements.  New procedures have been documented for:  Individuals becoming COVID-19 symptomatic on site or the school becoming aware of someone symptomatic who has recently attended the school.  Responding to localised lockdown and subsequent school closure e.g. arrangements for remote learning/working.  Responding to an outbreak of Coronavirus - see section below.		A detailed plan to respond to reduced staffing levels is available and kept under review.  Staff are supported to be tested asap if they become symptomatic and are aware of the protocol to follow.  Where available staffing levels are below the level considered safe, a detailed assessment will be completed and, of necessary, bubbles will close until safe staffing levels are available.  Arrangements for remote learning are in place and will be deployed where onsite learning is not
Contact with others who may have Coronavirus Inadvertent transmission to others	Exposure to live virus resulting in contracting Coronavirus.  Exacerbation of existing medical conditions.	Н	Staff who are 'clinically vulnerable', pregnant or from a BAME background, are able to return to work and an individual risk assessment is in place for these individuals. Staff who are 'clinically extremely vulnerable (who were previously shielding) continue to work from home where this is possible e.g. some admin roles. Where this isn't possible, their job role and activities have been reviewed to ensure they can work remotely or are able to socially distance from others. An individual risk assessment is in place for each staff member recording the details of the medical condition and what reasonable adjustments have been made to their job role prior to the staff member returning to school. Advice is	M	possible.  See: COVID-19: guidance on shielding and protecting people defined on medical grounds as extremely vulnerable  See generic risk assessments for clinically/extremely clinically vulnerable staff school specific model assessment will be available soon]  BAME risk assessment completed  Head teachers/Senior Leaders are to ask staff to update them immediately if their situation changes.

sought from the school's own HR/Occupational Health provider where necessary and always for staff who have previously been shielding. [schools in the HR SLA should forward these in the first instance to Schools.HR@northumberland.gov.uk]

Staffing levels are reviewed to ensure adequate levels are in place at all times.

#### Children

<u>Children in clinically vulnerable and clinically highly vulnerable health categories (as defined by PHE guidance)</u>

Most pupils in the "Clinically Extremely Vulnerable" who have been shielding are now able to return to school (with a small number of exceptions identified by the child's consultant/GP) along with those children classed as "Clinically Vulnerable". An individual risk assessment has been carried out in consultation with the child's parents and the relevant healthcare professional(s). Advice from health professionals/GP involved in the child's care is essential in these circumstances. Individual Healthcare Plans are checked to ensure they are up to date and include advice from the relevant health professional and must be in line with <a href="PHE guidance">PHE guidance</a>.

## All Visitors/Contractors

These are limited to essential visits only during the school day, with contractor activities taking place outside of normal school hours. Contractors will not be allowed access without prior appointment-and only for essential activities.

Visitor contact information is retained for 21 days to

The potential risks from COVID-19 to children and young people who have an EHCP/additional educational support needs will be assessed in light of individual circumstances including any underlying health conditions. This must be on an individual basis with advice from an appropriate health professional where required. Assessments are in writing and existing assessments may be updated. Staff to be consulted/trained on any resultant measures to be introduced.

Where children have an Individual Healthcare Plan, arrangements must be made to ensure that any adults supervising the child understand and are familiar with the plan and have received any training that is indicated to care for the child. Supporting children and young people with SEND as schools and colleges prepare for wider opening

Where there are concerns about the health provision for a child or young person, urgent advice will be sought from a healthcare professional.

When making appointments, contractors/visitors are briefed on the requirements for social distancing and PPE and not to attend school if displaying

Owners: Northumberland County Council Issue: 3.0

support the NHS test and trace programme (<u>Visitor</u> <u>Audit/Questionnaire</u> This includes details of all visiting staff.

#### General

General measures which been applied within school

- grouping children together
- avoiding contact between groups
- arranging classrooms with forward facing desks
- staff maintaining distance from pupils and other staff as much as possible

Staff communicate to children regarding social distancing / personal hygiene etc. Government guidance on Coronavirus (COVID-19): implementing protective measures in education and childcare settings is followed. Key issues include:

Anyone displaying any symptoms of coronavirus are not permitted on the premises.

Social distancing of 2m is applied throughout the school <u>where possible</u> (specific school/task risk assessments should be amended as appropriate).

Seating/desk arrangements have been identified in offices, i.e. workstations are socially distanced, & space has been allocated around equipment, such as printers.

Reception/waiting areas are marked to identify social distancing and a process is in place for handling essential visitors to the site, for example, visitor passes and electronic sign-in devices are wiped down with disinfectant.

Pupils clean their hands regularly, including when they

Page 5 of 30

symptoms of COVID-19.

Notices and information are displayed in school.

The location of items (e.g. signage, hand sanitiser stations, lidded bins in classrooms and in other key locations) is reviewed and cited with regard to site specific circumstances to ensure ease of use.

Issue: 3.0

Owners: Northumberland County Council

_					
			arrive at school, return from breaks, change rooms, before and after eating, after sneezing or coughing. Washing hands thoroughly for 20 seconds with soap and water and or use of alcohol hand rub or sanitiser.  Ensuring good respiratory hygiene - promote the 'catch it, bin it, kill it' approach. Disposable tissues are provided along with lidded bins for used tissues and other waste. This waste is double bagged and disposed of.		
			Face coverings should not be worn by children in schools as a general rule. Arrangements have been put in place should a pupil arrive wearing one - disposable masks to be put into a bin bag in a lidded bin, reusable covering to be placed by the pupil into a bag to take home.		
			Cleaning frequently touched surfaces often using standard products, such as detergents and bleach.		
			Minimising contact and mixing by altering, as much as possible, the environment (such as classroom layout) and timetables.		
Unable to achieve social distancing - All teaching/classroom activities; early years, primary and secondary (see also section on 'Shared Learning Spaces/practical teaching below)	Contracting coronavirus - staff and pupils, passing onto vulnerable persons	Н	Cohort (bubble) Groups (see also H&S briefing for Heads)  The school has cohorted groups so that staff and pupils generally only mix with others in a consistent group and keep away from other people/groups as much as possible. Contact with other groups is brief and transitory only. Group sizes are kept as small as possible, taking into account delivery of the curriculum, and are detailed below:  Setting should still consider how they can minimise mixing between groups, however they can return to normal group sizes.  • Key Stage 1 & 2 - Full class sized	L	Review Guidance & Checklist: Opening Schools for more children and young people: initial planning framework for schools in England  Planning guide for primary schools  Guidance for secondary school provision form 15 June 2020  Planning guide for early years and childcare settings

Page 6 of 30 Author: Corporate Health and Safety Team
Date: 30/07/2020

cohorts (if possible)

Where larger bubble groups are required, 'class groups' are kept in the same room with the same 'class group' as much as possible. Mixing of 'class groups' is minimised as much as possible. (A record is kept of staff/pupils within each group and any close contact between different groups in the event of an outbreak of Covid19).

## Social Distancing

As the school is fully open to all year groups, it is accepted that social distancing cannot always be achieved (especially for younger children). However, it should be applied wherever possible. For older children and staff this is more achievable and should be more robustly implemented. The general arrangements below have been put in place to mitigate the risk where distancing cannot always be achieved.

## General arrangements

- Pupils taught to adopt good hand and respiratory hygiene, to maintain suitable distancing (where possible) and to report if they are unwell.
- Staff explicitly supervise health and hand hygiene arrangements for younger children and those with additional needs. Measures are in place to ensure more independent older pupils are following good hygiene practices.
- Staff informally monitor for presence of symptoms.
- Regular cleaning initiated (see below).
- Where possible the same teaching staff work with the same groups

Access rooms directly from outside where possible.

No sharing of stationery etc.

Ashdale has 5 classes and is one 'bubble' due to the nature of the building and the need to share staff. All Ashdale based staff will not work elsewhere unless they are subject specific teachers or the Headteacher. These members of staff will take particular care to manage individual and shared risk.

Blythdale has 11 classes and 3 'bubbles' consisting 1B, 2B, 3B (Bubble 1) 4B, 5B, 6B (Bubble 2) and 7B, 8B, 9B, 10B, 11B (Bubble 3). Each bubble has its own staff team, entrance/exit, play spaces and staggered start/finish and break/lunch times. (See diagram).

Classrooms are set up to minimise risk – desks facing forward, children sitting at own desk etc. This is less likely to be possible in younger classes but will be considered and planned for as much as is possible.

Timetabling has been reviewed to stagger school activities and to reduce movements and incidents of possible 'bubble' mixing (see

Owners: Northumberland County Council

• Where possible, the same groups are taught in the timetable). same classrooms or where this isn't possible, larger bubble groups are assigned 'zones' within the building. This limits the amount of movement There will be no whole school around the school and potential contact with other assemblies and children and staff will not gather together indoors for groups. Where possible the same desks are used by the any shared purpose. same pupils each day and desks are front facing, with pupils sat side by side rather than face to face. Circular tables have been taken out of use. • Timetabling has been reviewed to stagger school Cleaning will occur throughout the activities (PE, Outdoor Learning, assemblies, school day - shared areas (e.g. break times, lunch, pick up/drop off) to reduce toilets / door handles) to be movements and incidence of group mixing, cleaned every hour. including parents. • Equipment use has been revised and measures to prevent simultaneous (as well as cleaning, below) Wherever possible windows will be open to allow for good use and reduce consecutive use have been ventilation. Doors will be open introduced. • Where possible areas will be well ventilated, doors where safeguarding allows. propped open (where safe to do so, taking into account fire safety and safeguarding) to limit use of door handles.

Owners: Northumberland County Council Page 8 of 30 Issue: 3.0

Use of shared learning spaces by different cohort (bubble) groups and teaching of practical activities	Contracting coronavirus - staff, pupils, public	Н	In addition to the arrangements above, the following measures are in place for use of shared learning spaces/teaching of practical subjects:  • Activities undertaken are reviewed to allow teaching to take place in usual/assigned class space wherever possible.  • Where this isn't possible and practical activities are required to take place in classrooms shared between bubble groups (e.g. Cafe, Art, Gym, Softplay etc), frequently touched areas, desks, chairs etc and any shared equipment are cleaned between bubble group use (or left for 48 hours, 72 hours for plastics).  • Those teaching practical subjects to a range of groups maintain social distancing and remain at the front of the class where possible.  Staff have reviewed lesson plans and risk assessments are in place for use of practical areas and for activities taking place e.g. PE, music, domestic science, art etc [signpost or link to specific risk assessments]	L	PE activities are carried out in line with the latest guidance from AfPE, (updated risk assessment dated 16 July available for AfPE members only) the government and Sport England and activity risk assessments reviewed.  Music - increased risk from singing/chanting/shouting/ playing wind or brass instruments.  Physical distancing of pupils is in place and playing outside undertaken wherever possible.  Group sizes to no more than 8, positioning pupils back-to-back or side-to-side, avoiding sharing of instruments, and ensuring good ventilation. Singing, wind and brass playing do not take place in larger groups such as school choirs and ensembles, or school assemblies.  [Until such a time as further guidance is available from advisory bodies such as CLEAPSS etc, lesson plans may need to be reviewed to reduce practical experiments/exercises by carrying out more teacher demonstrations etc.]
Use of communal areas - toilets, corridors, sports halls, dining hall, outdoor spaces, staff room, offices	Contracting coronavirus - staff pupils, visitors, parents/carers	Н	Class changeover/break times are staggered to reduce the level of circulation throughout school. (One-way circulation routes have been considered.  Halls, dining areas and internal and external sports can be shared as long as different cohorted groups do not	М	When reviewing areas/spaces we have considered:  Widening routes where possible. Removing unnecessary obstacles. Signing and communications:

			mix (and especially do not play sports or games together) and adequate cleaning between group use takes place.  Assemblies are arranged to take place with individual groups in their allocated classroom spaces rather than		- markings/signage at entrances - movement intersections encouraging people to wait and allow others to pass One-way movement. Separate entry and exit routes.
			bringing all children from different classes together into one hall or large space.		Enlarge access and exits. Accommodate extended queuing: - Defined queue areas
			Lunch breaks are staggered. Children clean their hands before entering in their cohorted groups (younger children are assisted with this). Different cohort groups are kept apart and tables cleaned		- "Do not join the queue" when capacity reached signs Deliveries. People with additional needs.
			between each cohort group. If such measures are not possible, children should be brought their lunch in their classrooms.		Use of stewards.  Children will eat lunch in their
			Table seating plans for those in the same class/cohort group are arranged so children are seated as far apart		classrooms. Tables will be cleaned before and after eating.
			as possible or where this isn't possible are seated side by side.		Toilets will be allocated to 'bubbles' and cleaned throughout the day.
			Arrangements are in place to ensure that toilets do not become crowded by limiting the number of children or young people who use the toilet facilities at one time.		Staff breaks will be staggered, and the staffroom is now located in the hall to maximise social distancing opportunities.
Staff use of communal areas/working with different groups.	Contracting coronavirus - staff pupils, visitors, parents/carers	Н	Staff breaks are staggered to avoid congestion in staff rooms. Shared crockery/cutlery has been removed and staff use their own equipment.	L	Review and apply the guidance for working safely in offices if applicable (e.g. receptions and shared offices)
Use of supply teachers and	paromo, oaroro		Measures are applied within shared offices and staff room(s) to implement social distancing.		Offices and contact centres - Working safely during coronavirus (COVID-19) - Guidance
temporary workers			Clear use and cleaning guidance for staff toilets are in place to ensure they are kept clean and social distancing is achieved as much as possible.		Use of shared cutlery and crockery will be minimised (e.g.

			Staff maintain 2m distance from pupils where possible (especially between adults and with older children). Face to face contact within 1m of anyone is minimised.  Supply staff and other temporary workers can move between schools, but school leaders are to consider how to minimise the number of visitors to the school where possible.  Temporary staff and visiting staff will be expected to comply with the school's arrangements for managing and minimising risk, including taking particular care to maintain distance from other staff and pupils.  Review and implementation of longer-term staff contracts/arrangements across a broader time period to minimise numbers of contacts.		for visitors) and will be cleaned in the dishwasher throughout the day – cleaning rotas will be in place. Staff will bring their own crockery and cutlery and take home to wash.  Staff will be reminded frequently to remain 2m away from adults and children (as much as this is possible).  Supply staff will be allocated to a 'bubble' and remain working with that group as much as possible to maintain bubble integrity.  Visiting external staff (e.g. OT, EP) will comply with Dales policies and procedures but will be allowed to work in school.  Governors will comply with Dales policies and will be allowed to visit school for socially distanced meetings; however, the frequency of these will be minimised and reviewed in line with current COVID-19 prevalence.
Outdoor education on-site and off-site visits	Contracting coronavirus - staff, pupils, public	Н	General control measures listed by this risk assessment are implemented as far as they are able to ensure that the risk of virus spread for both staff and children is as low as possible.  The NCC Guidance for Outdoor Education - Schools & Establishments during COVID-19 for Planning Safe	L	On site activities: Submission of an Evolve form is not required, however where risks are significant or are not already covered with another risk assessment the activity must be subject to a written risk assessment.

			Activities is followed. Located within the Resources Section on the Evolve system under "Guidance".  Educational Visit Coordinator & Heads receive policy guidance updates and actively check for updates on the Evolve system.		Off site activities: Submission of an <u>Evolve</u> form is required for all Off site visits. Note <u>DfE</u> and <u>FCO</u> advice and <u>OEAP National Guidance</u> .
Play activities	Contracting coronavirus - staff and pupils	Н	Existing school play risk assessment has been reviewed against government advice and shared with staff.  Break times are staggered (including lunch), so that children are not moving around the school at the same time.  Multiple cohorted groups do not use play equipment simultaneously. It is only used by separate groups, more frequently cleaned and checked between use of groups. For larger pieces of play equipment, where it is not possible to adequately clean this, this has been taken out of use.  Soft furnishings, soft toys and toys that are hard to clean have been removed from classrooms.	L	Play risk assessments have been shared  Play equipment will be used by one 'bubble' at a time and cleaned before use by another 'bubble'.  Break and lunch play are staggered and 'bubbles' will not play in the same area at the same time/day.  Soft furnishings/toys that are hard to clean have been removed. Any necessary soft toys/furnishings/equipment (e.g. needed due to the needs of a child) will be washed everyday if it has been used.
Provision of school meals service	Contracting coronavirus - staff, pupils		The school kitchen will be fully open from the start of the autumn term and normal legal requirements will apply. Kitchen operations comply with the <u>quidance</u> for food businesses on coronavirus (COVID-19).  Catering staff are aware of the content of this risk assessment and the measures required for use of communal staff areas have been implemented e.g. for toilets/staff room/changing rooms. [see also section on use of communal areas for seating plans etc]		Risk assessments have been reviewed and updated where required (both for catering activities and dining hall arrangements, including additional cleaning, placement of tables, bubble group use etc).  Staff will bring their own lunch wherever possible to minimise strain on catering staff.

Parents/carers picking up/collecting pupils from school	Contracting coronavirus - staff, pupils, public	Н	Routes, layouts and congregation points have been reviewed and measures introduced to aid circulation so social distancing may be maintained.  Queuing system and greeting process determined as appropriate to the setting and facilitates immediate hand wash on arrival.  Drop off/collection times are staggered. (enter specific arrangements as to how this will be achieved).  Staff briefed on the arrangements to be applied. Children, young people, parents/carers are advised:  Not to enter the building if displaying any symptoms of coronavirus (COVID-19).  Only to attend one at a time  Of the designated pick up and drop off protocols (time, location, process) to minimise contact.  Not to gather at entrances, gates or doors unless have pre-arranged appointments. School digital communications channels used to engage and advise parents on protective steps being	L	This has been reviewed and shared with staff and parents (see plan).  Review Guidance & Checklist: Opening Schools for more children and young people: initial planning framework for schools in England  Planning guide for primary schools  Guidance for secondary school provision form 15 June 2020
Use of School Transport (external provision only)	Contracting coronavirus - staff, pupils, transport provider	Н	Steps taken to ensure anyone who becomes symptomatic does not use School Transport.  Areas under lockdown are avoided unless travel into/out of that area is essential.  The school encourages pupils to walk or cycle to school where possible. For some families, driving children to school may be a preferable option and will be accommodated where safe to do so.  The degree of public transport use by pupils is quantified so; a) arrival and departure times are staggered to minimise and reduce intensity of use of	M	Note 1: Children who are allocated to a specific cohort/bubble in school are not required to utilise school transport in those cohorts only. Children from different cohorts may share the same transport providing stated control measures are put in place.  Note 2: Children under the age of 3 should not wear face coverings. Children aged from 3-10 can wear face coverings, but they are not required to.

public transport and, b) to support the Local Authority in identifying where it may need to provide additional dedicated school transport services to depress demand for public transport and to increase capacity in the system.

Providers have taken steps to adapt vehicle use in accordance with NCC School Transport Risk Assessment for Coronavirus to facilitate use of hand sanitiser, social distancing and use of face coverings.

A review has been undertaken by the school of dedicated transport use and consideration has been given to:

- grouping school-based cohorts together on designated school transport where possible.
- use of hand sanitiser upon boarding and disembarking
- implementing organised queuing and boarding where possible
- supporting use of face coverings for children over the age of 11 on transport where they are likely to come into contact with people outside of their group or who they do not normally meet

The school has consulted the Local Authority School Transport team to support their implementation of transport arrangements and to plan the staggering of start and finishing times. Where applicable, consideration has been given to pupils using public transport to help them to avoid peak travel times and keep this to an absolute minimum. Arrangements for staggering times have been communicated to parents in advance.

Where staff are required to assist with accessing transport and fitting of seat belts/restraints only those

Stated measures to be reviewed upon publication of new guidance to local authorities on providing dedicated school transport that will build upon existing government quidance.

Pupils arriving at school in a taxi/minibus will enter the school via their bubble's entranceway and go straight to their classroom. Children will be met outside by a member of staff from their bubble and staff will support pupils to enter school via the appropriate doorway.

School minibuses will be used by one bubble at a time and visits out of school will be minimised to limit risk.

Owners: Northumberland County Council Issue: 3.0

			within the child's cohorted group will provide such support.		
Staff travelling to and from work.	Contracting coronavirus, spread of virus	Н	Only use public transport if you have to; use alternative methods of transport where possible - car, bicycle, walking - maintaining social distancing where possible.  Those using public transport are identified and encouraged to refer to governments safer travel guidance for passengers.  When travelling by public transport:  • Wear a face covering when using public transport if you can (not for use whilst in school) - surgical masks not required.  • avoid rush hours and busy times if you can cover your cough or sneeze with a tissue, then throw the tissue in the bin  • follow advice on social distancing  • wash your hands often with soap and water for at least 20 seconds  • if soap and water are not available, use an alcohol-based hand sanitiser	M	Staff will be frequently reminded of their safety whilst using public transport and supported to remain as safe as possible.  Review Guidance:  How to wear and make a cloth face covering  Coronavirus (COVID-19): UK transport and travel advice
Children who are non-compliant / displaying challenging behaviour	Contracting coronavirus - staff, pupils,	M	Children who are symptomatic do not attend school.  Effective infection control strategies are in place including measures to minimise contact with those who become symptomatic whilst at school.  Current school arrangements including behaviour policy, availability of trained staff and preventative approaches are reviewed/updated taking account of suggested school rules within Government Guidance. Policy communicated to staff, children/pupils and parents/carers.	L	Review Guidance:  Planning quide for primary schools  Guidance for secondary school provision form 15 June 2020  For further information visit: NCC Local SEND Offering 0-25 yrs.  All risk assessments, consistent

Pupils with challenging behaviour only remain in School where measures are in place and there is certainty that they will be effective. Measures include behaviour management plan, workable deescalation techniques, trained staff.

All schools have access to NCC SEN Support Services to accommodate and support learners with SEND who are attending. Provision includes support in reviewing and determining reasonable adjustments within plans for EHCP learners.

approach plans and EHCPs are updated (as applicable) in line with the current COVID-19 situation.

Where these are absent a person specific risk assessment is undertaken of those who pose a risk to others by virtue of known behaviours. Reviews relate to specific support staff and take steps to avoid conflict and situations known to increase anxiety and defensive behaviours.

Advice given on the use of restrictive physical interventions by front line staff (available from Inclusive Education Services).

Where pupils are displaying dangerous behaviours that do not respond to intervention, parents will be contacted and included in next steps. Next steps may include being asked to go home and return with a parent/carer to discuss behaviour concerns and a plan to keep children and staff safe.

Pupils who needs enhanced levels of staffing to remain safe may be unable to attend school if staffing levels fall below that safe level. Every effort will be taken to ensure that staffing levels remain safe but, where this is not possible, some pupils may be asked to stay

Owners: Northumberland County Council Issue: 3.0

					at home to maintain safety overall for as short a period of time as possible. Parents will be contacted and included in all decision making necessary to maintain a safe, secure school environment.
Personal care activities	Contracting coronavirus or passing onto vulnerable or shielded children	Н	In addition to standard infection prevention and control measures, staff undertaking personal care within 2m of a child also apply the general principles contained in table 4 of the COVID-19: infection prevention and control (IPC). Children who normally receive support from the special school nurse or children's community nurse will require an individual risk assessment. This assessment should include input from the parents/carers and healthcare professionals. Reference to any care tasks and specific PPE requirements for these tasks should be recorded and implemented.  Any queries are directed to the school nurse.  Staff know how to safely put on and take off PPE. PHE guidance on Putting on PPE; and Taking off PPE is followed by all staff undertaking personal care.	L	PPE requests/shortages in PPE are raised with the Schools Organisation and Resources Team (LA).  No additional PPE is generally needed other than that already identified via risk assessment.  Specific PPE/training is required for staff providing personal care involving an aerosol generating procedure - advice is provided by the school nurse and risk assessment produced.  PPE will be worn by staff undertaking personal care and other necessary activities that involve close contact between staff and child.
Use of hand sanitiser	Ingestion of hand sanitiser.  Alcohol vapours ignited resulting in burns to hands	М	Always wash hands with soap and hot/warm water wherever possible.  Where hand sanitizer is used, it contains a minimum of 60% alcohol. It is kept out of the reach of children and used with staff supervision due to the risk of ingestion. A safety data sheet and COSHH risk assessment are	L	Bulk supplies of alcohol gel are stored appropriately as flammable substances and the fire risk assessment has been updated accordingly.  Classrooms and toilets have good

			in place for its use.  When using alcohol-based hand sanitisers make sure all liquid is evaporated before smoking, touching any electrical equipment or metal surfaces which may result in a static shock, or any other source of ignition.  Skin friendly skin cleaning wipes can be used as an alternative [these should still contain alcohol to be considered as effective as sanitiser]		supply of soap, warm water and drying roll to ensure all staff and pupils wash their hands frequently. Frequently = upon arrival, before and after eating/drinking, before and after outdoor play/moving around school and before and after visiting the toilet.
Insufficient cleaning/exposure to virus on objects/surfaces	Contracting coronavirus	Н	Increased cleaning to take place using standard cleaning products; additional cleaning hours/resources have been arranged with the priority being for frequently touched areas/communal areas and shared teaching spaces. Cleaning staff are briefed on the amended cleaning schedule, and records kept of cleaning undertaken.  In particular, objects and surfaces that are touched regularly are frequently cleaned and disinfected. This will include toys, books, desks, chairs, doors, sinks, toilets, light switches, bannisters, play equipment etc.  Steps are taken to limit resources that are taken home by staff and pupils. Marking policies have been reviewed with emphasis on the use of visualisers, selfmarking and verbal feedback. Staff wash hands if handling pupils homework/books.  A review has been undertaken to remove soft furnishings, soft toys and toys/equipment that are hard to clean (such as those with intricate parts).  Classrooms are cleaned daily. Where classrooms are shared (practical lessons), the room and equipment is cleaned between different group use. Bins for tissues are emptied throughout the day. Rooms are well	L	A supply of antibacterial wipes/alcohol gel is made available in school (including classrooms) to encourage staff/pupils to help maintain cleanliness in personal work areas.  Cleaning products used in teaching areas etc are those normally used by cleaning staff - a safety data sheet and COSHH risk assessment are in place for each product.  PPE requests/shortages in PPE are raised with the Schools Organisation and Resources Team.  Bleach should be avoided and a suitable alternative product(s) used. If schools are advised to use a bleach-based product, only bleach sprays should be used. It's use must be strictly controlled and it must not be mixed with other cleaning products due to the risk of chlorine

			ventilated with windows being kept open where possible. Where doors are propped open to aid ventilation, these are in line with fire safety and safeguarding requirements.  Where there is a suspected or confirmed case of COVID-19 within the school, the school procedure for dealing with this scenario is implemented, which incorporates the PHE guidance on 'cleaning and waste' (ensure cleaning products used comply with this guidance). Staff wear disposable gloves and aprons as a minimum. Hands are washed with soap and water for 20 seconds when all PPE is removed. NCC PPE Risk Assessment		gas being liberated. The safety data sheet and COSHH risk assessment must be in place prior to use and shared with staff. See sample COSHH risk assessment  Cleaning of shared areas will be undertaken throughout the school day with a suitably effective cleaning product. This will be overseen and managed by the Site Manager.
			Staff know how to put on and take off PPE correctly: PHE - Putting on PPE; PHE - Taking off PPE  See also sections on Pupils and staff displaying symptoms of coronavirus whilst at school.		Posters are in place showing how to put on and take off PPE.
Staff displaying symptoms of coronavirus whilst at school	Others contracting virus.	Н	Head Teacher / School Lead is notified immediately and the staff member is sent home. PHE guidance on self-isolation is followed - <u>Stay at Home</u> If they are seriously ill contact 999. The Council's public health team are notified of all symptomatic persons by emailing: publichealthincidentalerts@northumberland.gov.uk	M	Ensure home and emergency contacts are up to date.  A protocol is in place to cover this eventuality and has been shared with all staff who are clear on what action to take. (see attached)
			Any members of staff who have helped someone with symptoms and any pupils who have been in close contact with them do not need to go home to self-isolate unless they develop symptoms themselves (in which case, they should arrange a test) or if the symptomatic person subsequently test positive (see below) or they have been requested to do so by NHS Test & Trace.		Staff requested to urgently access the national test and trace programme which is now operational and will involve direct discussion with those in close contact with a person who tests positive for Covid19. A positive test will result in the school being contacted by the local Health Protection Team (HPT)

Author: Corporate Health and Safety Team Date: 30/07/2020 Page 19 of 30

	<u> </u>		Cleaning the affected area with disinfectant after		who will offer further advice and
			someone with symptoms has left will reduce the risk of		support, however, staff should inform
			passing the infection on to other people.		the school as soon as they receive
			Where the staff member tests negative, they can return		their test result (positive or negative). The HPT can be contacted via Public
			to their setting when they are medically fit to do so		Health England on 0300 303 8596
			following discussion with line manager and appropriate		(select option to be transferred to the
			local risk assessment. Fellow household members can		HPT)
			end their self-isolation. <u>PHE staff return to work criteria</u> must be applied. Advice can be taken from the local		(see briefing document for further
			Health Protection Team (HPT) regarding any further		information on how the test and trace
			requirements for the broader educational setting. The		system will operate)
			HPT can be contacted via Public Health England on		
			0300 303 8596 (select option to be transferred to the HPT).		
			TIF 1).		Staff are advised to test as soon
			Where the staff member tests positive, the rest of		as possible to support staffing
			their class* should be sent home and advised to		levels to remain at safe levels
			self-isolate for 14 days from the date the staff		minimising the need to close 'bubbles' due to staff self-isolating
			member became symptomatic. The other household members of that wider class or group do not need to		due to symptoms or contact with
			self-isolate unless the child, young person or staff		someone with non-confirmed
			member they live with in that group subsequently		COVID-19 symptoms.
			develops symptoms. Confirmed cases of Covid-19		Where a member of staff tests
			should be recorded via ANVIL, as they may be RIDDOR reportable. You should seek further advice		positive, that 'bubble' will be sent
			via NCC's Corporate Health and Safety team.		home and advised to self-isolate
					for 14 days.
			PHE guidance on action to be taken in these		
			circumstances is adhered, along with the PHE guidance on 'cleaning and waste'.		
			garagino on giodining and macto.		
			*At The Dales School, their class is their bubble due to		
5 " " ' '	0.11		the nature of shared staffing across the bubble.		
Pupils displaying symptoms of	Others contracting virus.	Н	Head Teacher / School Lead and parent/ carer is notified immediately and the pupil is sent home. School	M	Ensure emergency contacts are up to date.
coronavirus whilst at	Contracting virus.		Transport is avoided. PHE guidance on self-isolation is		up to date.

Page 20 of 30 Author: Corporate Health and Safety Team
Date: 30/07/2020

school

followed - Stay at Home - If they are seriously ill contact 999.

If a child is awaiting collection, they should be moved. if possible, to a room where they can be isolated behind a closed door, depending on the age of the child and with appropriate adult supervision if required. Ideally, a window should be opened for ventilation. If it is not possible to isolate them, move them to an area which is at least 2 metres away from other people.

PPE should be worn by staff caring for the child while they await collection if a distance of 2 metres cannot be maintained

Any members of staff who have helped someone with symptoms and any pupils who have been in close contact with them do not need to go home to self-isolate unless they develop symptoms themselves (in which case, they should arrange a test) or if the symptomatic person subsequently tests positive (see below) or they have been requested to do so by NHS Test & Trace. The Council's public health team are notified of all symptomatic persons by emailing: publichealthincidentalerts@northumberland.gov.uk

They should wash their hands thoroughly for 20 seconds after any contact with someone who is unwell.

Cleaning the affected area with disinfectant after someone with symptoms has left will reduce the risk of passing the infection on to other people.

Where the pupil tests negative, they can return to their setting and the fellow household members can end their self-isolation.

Where the pupil tests positive, the rest of their

A protocol is in place to cover this eventuality and has been shared with all staff who are clear on what action to take.

Parent/carer is requested to urgently arrange a test for their child via the national test and trace programme which is now operational and will involve direct discussion with those in close contact with a person who tests positive for Covid19. A positive test will result in the school being contacted by the local Health Protection Team (HPT) who will offer further advice and support, however, parents/carers should be asked to notify the school as soon as they receive the test result (positive or negative). The HPT can be contacted via Public Health England on 0300 303 8596 (select option to be transferred to the HPT)

(see briefing document for further information on how the test and trace system will operate)

Where a pupil tests positive, their 'bubble' will be sent home and advised to self-isolate for 14 days.

Owners: Northumberland County Council Issue: 3.0

Date: 30/07/2020

Outbreak of Covid- 19 in local area or school resulting in partial of full closure of school/ resumption of lock down		Н	class* should be sent home and advised to self-isolate for 14 days from the date the child became symptomatic. The other household members of that wider class or group do not need to self-isolate unless the child, young person or staff member they live with in that group subsequently develops symptoms.  PHE guidance on action to be taken in these circumstances is adhered, along with the PHE guidance on 'cleaning and waste'  *At The Dales School, their class is their bubble due to the nature of shared staffing across the bubble.  The Northumberland outbreak plan will be instigated by the Director or Public Health. The Headteacher will fully cooperate with the process and follow advice from the local Health Protection team.	L	The school has a basic plan in place to deal with partial or full closure of the school. The Headteacher will consult with LA and fully cooperate with the process and follow advice from the local Health Protection team.  Home learning will be in place within 48 hours for any child unable to attend school due to self-isolation, lack of available staff or closure of the school.
Inadequate first aid provision	Serious injury or death  First aider contracting coronavirus or spreading virus to others.	Н	A review of the first aid needs assessment has taken place to decide if sufficient appropriate cover can be provided for the activities which are being undertaken. First raiders rendering treatment continue to keep accurate records of who they have treated, bearing in mind the requirement to retain visitor contact information  First aiders assist at a safe distance from the casualty	L	Where First Aid at Work and Emergency First Aid at Work certificates expired on or after 16 March 2020 and staff cannot access requalification training because of coronavirus, staff may qualify for an extension up until 30 September 2020. Staff must be able to explain why they haven't been able to

where possible and minimise the time they share a breathing zone. Where the casualty is able to, they are directed to undertake specific treatments themselves (age dependent) e.g. applying a plaster, running a burn under cold water.

Where available, and appropriate, fluid resistant face mask, gloves, disposable plastic apron and disposable eye protection is used which should be kept in or next to first aid kits. (see <u>FAQ document</u> on dealing with minor accidents)[this is in line with HSE guidance]

#### **CPR**

In respect of more serious cases where CPR may be required, the specific advice contained in the <u>Resuscitation Council UK</u> guidance should be followed particularly in relation to rescue breaths.

As chest compressions could produce aerosol spray, appropriate PPE should be worn, i.e. fluid resistant surgical mask, gloves and eye protection (goggles or visor). If PPE is not available, use a towel or cloth such as the sling from the first aid kit to cover the person's nose and mouth while performing chest compressions

A first aider should conduct a dynamic risk assessment of the situation they are faced with and apply appropriate precautions for infection control.

Further information is also contained in the Government publication: <u>Guidance for first responders and others in close contact with symptomatic people</u> with potential COVID-19

requalify and demonstrate what steps they have taken to access the training, if asked to do so. See HSE guidance

<u>https://www.hse.gov.uk/news/first-aid-certificate-coronavirus.htm</u>

Schools with early years and nursery facilities should apply the Government guidance in relation to paediatric first aid cover:

https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/early-years-foundation-stage-framework--2/early-years-foundation-stage-coronavirus-disapplications

PPE is available and ready to be used as needed. JP will oversee first aid, medications and hygiene in school.

Owners: Northumberland County Council Issue: 3.0

Lack of communication with staff/parents/others	Confusion/mis- information resulting in breakdown of arrangements.	Н	Staff have been involved in the planning process for return for a wider school re-opening, including risk assessments, procedure if someone becomes symptomatic in school, policy reviews etc. These arrangements are to be kept under constant review, with staff invited to provide feedback.  Regular information sharing and communication with staff. Use of IT software for virtual meetings, e.g. Google Hangouts.  Parents are kept informed of changes in timings to the school day and the arrangements put in place by the school to comply with the government guidance to keep children safe. [consider methods of communication, making information available on school webpage to provide assurance to parents]  The arrangements in place for children are shared with them in an age appropriate way.	L	This risk assessment, associated documents and plans have been shared with staff and parents as appropriate to their needs.  Feedback has been included and acted upon.
Increased staff home working & use of Display Screen Equipment (DSE)	Musculoskeletal problems arising from incorrect postures	M	NCC <u>bulletin</u> on homeworking and DSE use is made available to staff. This follows HSE <u>guidance on homeworking</u> , including the principles of good DSE use is followed.  NCC <u>DSE policy</u> is available to staff.	L	Staff are supported to minimise risk  Staff needing equipment or resources are assessed and supplied with what they need to be safe working remotely

Page 24 of 30

Uncertainty due to the unprecedented nature of the pandemic Maintaining staff wellbeing and mental health	Stress and anxiety arising through uncertainty, lack of control and reduced contact	М	Regular information sharing and communication. Use of IT software for virtual meetings, e.g. Google Hangouts.  Shared distribution of workload, e.g. rota for staff in school and those homeworking.  Regular communications are in place between staff and Managers. Staff also have access to all shared information/documentation. Governing Body are involved with decision making in relation to measures in place where appropriate.	L	Stress risk assessment reviewed.  Staff will be supported to access any support or resources they need to maintain positive mental health and wellbeing.
Pupil uncertainty surrounding attendance/return to school	Stress and anxiety impacting themselves and staff	M	Good communication of Covid19 controls measures/arrangements to parents and pupils provides reassurance on attendance or return to school. [consider publishing risk assessment on school webpage]. Parents have the opportunity to discuss concerns with school staff.  Provision of pastoral and extra-curricular activities available to all pupils designed to:  • support the rebuilding of friendships and social engagement • address and equip pupils to respond to issues linked to coronavirus (COVID-19) • support pupils with approaches to improving their physical and mental wellbeing  [see government guidance for further information and apply as appropriate - record details here].	L	Risk assessment and updates from Headteacher published on website. Parent Text service/Facebook used to highlight information available.  Family Support Staff contact parents to discuss plans and reassure/deal with concerns.  Staggered start planned for pupils returning to school.  Staggered start for new pupils to The Dales visiting from week 2.

## **Document History**

Item	Nature of change	Date of Update
General	Some re-ordering of hazards (rows) to achieve better flow.	30/07/2020
Additional information	New/updated additional documentation	30/07/2020
School re-opening following partial or full closure and lack of statutory testing/maintenance	Minor wording changes. Review fire risk assessment.	30/07/2020
Inadequate safety management documentation (policies, risk assessments etc)	New section.	30/07/2020
Contact with others who may have Coronavirus	Staff/children living with someone who is shielding can now return. Updated guidance for Clinically Extremely vulnerable children and staff - mostly able to return to school.  Model school specific risk assessment template for vulnerable/extremely vulnerable staff returning will be available early August.  Visitor information to be retained and kept for 21 days.  Specific guidance on hand washing requirements for children. Information on face coverings.	30/07/2020
All teaching/classroom activities; early years, primary and secondary	Amended wording in hazard column. Updated guidance on cohort/bubble group sizes,social distancing, classroom arrangements, including layout. Some text moved to new section below.	30/07/2020
Use of shared learning spaces by different cohort (bubble) groups and teaching of practical activities	New section - some control measures moved from previous section.	30/07/2020
Use of communal areas - toilets, corridors, sports halls, dining hall, outdoor spaces	Minor changes. Use of staff areas moved into separate section. Reference to practical lessons moved into separate section. Additional text added for use of dining hall (see also new section on provision of school meals)	30/07/2020

Owners: Northumberland County Council Issue: 3.0 Author: Corporate Health and Safety Team Date: 30/07/2020 Page 26 of 30

Staff use of communal areas/working with different groups and Use of supply teachers	New section pulling together measures for staff areas and to record arrangements for temporary and visiting staff.	30/07/2020
Outdoor education on-site and off-site visits	Updated to illustrate requirement for EVCs and Heads to monitor Evolve for policy and guidance updates.	30/07/2020
Provision of school meals service	New section. Ensure arrangements in place are applied to kitchen facilities.	30/07/2020
Use of School Transport (external provision only)	Updated arrangements regarding more children accessing transport.	30/07/2020
Staff travelling to and from work	Minor amendment and link to government guidance	30/07/2020
Personal care activities	Reference to care activities involving aerosol generating procedures and clarification that no additional PPE generally needed other than that normally identified via risk assessment.	30/07/2020
Use of hand sanitizer	Reference to skin friendly skin wipes (confirmed with NCC public health that these should contain alcohol to be as effective as sanitiser).  Bulk storage arrangements for hand sanitiser (updated fire risk assessment).	30/07/2020
Insufficient cleaning/exposure to virus on objects/surfaces	Updated government guidance on cleaning and waste (15 July). Ensure cleaning schedule is in place which cleaners are briefed on and records are kept of cleaning undertaken.	30/07/2020
Staff displaying symptoms of coronavirus whilst at school	Clarification on isolation of bubble groups. Requirement to notify NCC public health team of all <u>symptomatic</u> persons. Removal of specific self isolation periods as this is liable to change (currently changed from 7 to 10 days) - schools should keep up to date with the latest requirement.	30/07/2020
Pupils displaying symptoms of coronavirus whilst at school	As above.	30/07/2020

Owners: Northumberland County Council Issue: 3.0 Author: Corporate Health and Safety Team Date: 30/07/2020 Page 27 of 30

Outbreak of Covid-19 in local area or school resulting in partial of full closure of school/resumption of lock down	New section.	30/07/2020
Inadequate first aid provision	Updated guidance based on HSE advice. Government advice for schools is that no PPE is needed, however, based on HSE advice if PPE is available it should be used.	30/07/2020
Pupil uncertainty surrounding attendance/return to school	New section.	30/07/2020
Activity and People at Risk	Information of how updates have been incorporated and updated link to all school related government guidance added. Amended text regarding need to review risk assessment.	05/06/2020
Additional Information Section	Amendment.  NCC Corporate Health and Safety Advice - FAQs for School Head  Teachers, link to vulnerable staff risk assessments (including  BAME) and Public Health Q&A for Teachers and Parents	05/06/2020
School re-opening following partial or full closure and lack of statutory testing/maintenance	Amendment. Update to explain in more detail the required checks/testing. Note regarding cleaning. Additional information on fire evacuation procedures/fire drills.	05/06/2020
Contact with others who may have Coronavirus. Inadvertent transmission to others	Amendment Para on staffing levels. Link to BAME risk assessment added. Revision to wording in "Children" section (no change to arrangements). Shielding households - slight amendment to wording. Link to updated SEND guidance. Recommendation to provide lidded bins/tissues. Social distancing advice in offices/reception. Hot/warm water required for hand washing (see H&S FAQ). Reinforcement that only essential visitors are permitted access to school.	05/06/2020

Author: Corporate Health and Safety Team Date: 30/07/2020 Page 28 of 30

Unable to achieve social distancing	Amendment. Staff role in health/hand hygiene arrangements. Changes to early years spaces requirements and group sizes. Secondary Schools are only permitted to have ¼ of yr. 10 and yr. 12 cohort in school at any one time. Rotas permissible in secondary schools. Some other minor textual changes.	05/06/2020
Use of communal areas	Amendment. Update regarding assemblies. Updated guidance on PE activities from AfPE.	05/06/2020
Parents/carers picking up/collecting pupils from school	Amendment Queuing system/greeting process for parents. New links to government guidance added.	05/06/2020
School Transport	New section	05/06/2020
Staff travelling to and from work.	New section	05/06/2020
Children who are non-compliant / displaying challenging behaviour	New section	05/06/2020
Use of hand sanitiser	Clarification on use of alcohol based hand sanitiser and need to have safety data sheet and COSHH risk assessment in place. (See also Health and Safety FAQ document for further information)	05/06/2020
Insufficient cleaning/exposure to virus on objects/surfaces	Amendment. Update regarding taking resources home and marking homework.	05/06/2020
Staff displaying symptoms of coronavirus whilst at school	Amendment. Requirement to have protocol in place for those who become symptomatic on premises. Update on test and trace procedure and process for staff who test negative for Covid-19.	05/06/2020

Owners: Northumberland County Council Issue: 3.0 Page 29 of 30

	Public Health cleaning posters have been withdrawn	
Pupils displaying symptoms of coronavirus whilst at school	Amendment. Note regarding avoidance of School Transport added. Requirement to have protocol in place for those who become symptomatic on premises. Public Health cleaning posters have been withdrawn.	05/06/2020
Inadequate first aid provision	Removal of appointed person as minimum - trained first aider recommended due to increase in numbers. Link to FAQs added.	05/06/2020
Lack of communication with staff/parents/others	New section	05/06/2020

Page 30 of 30