



Year 7 Half Term 4 - Being a Muslim in the UK & Jewish Holy Days

Islam	The last of the Abrahamic faiths. Founded around 610 CE by Muhammad. The word Islam means, "peace", or "submission".	Qur'an	The holy text in Islam. Believed to have been given to Muhammad by the angel Jibril.
Muslim	The name of a follower of Islam.	Judaism	A monotheistic religion started by a man named Abraham, who is thought to be the ancestor of Jewish people today.
Stereotype	A general belief about a person or thing	Abraham	A man who began the Jewish religion. He is also seen as an important figure for Christians and Muslims for being faithful to God.
Discrimination	Treating people unfairly because of their race, colour, gender, class, age, etc.	Shabbat	The Hebrew term for the day of rest - Sabbath in English. For Jewish people Shabbat is from Friday evening to Saturday evening.
Terrorism	Using acts of violence to create fear.	Torah	The most important text to Jews. It is five books that tells the story and laws of the Jewish people.
Ummah	The worldwide Muslim community	Tanakh	A holy book that includes the Torah, but also includes other writings about prophets and general wisdom.
Mosque	A place of worship for a Muslim.	Passover	A Jewish holiday that is celebrated every year to celebrate their escape from Egypt.
Imam	The leader of prayer at a mosque	Pesach	The Hebrew term for Passover.
Islamophobia	Discrimination towards Muslims.	Moses	A Jewish prophet who was chosen by God to lead the Jews to the promised land.
Identity	How a person sees themselves and the traits or groups they belong to.	Liberation	Being set free.
Migration	Moving from one place to another	Seder Plate	Used during passover, each part of the meal reminds the family of the Jewish people's escape from Egypt.
Allah	The Arabic term for God. Used by different faiths however it is used by Muslims across the world to refer to God.	Theist	A person who believes in God.
Muhammad	Believed to be the last prophet, Muhammad founded the religion of Islam in Makkah,.	Atheist	A person who does not believe in God.