

SUGGESTED SUBSTANTIVE CONCEPTS IN GEOGRAPHY

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| Locational knowledge | Place knowledge | Human and physical geography | Geographical skills and fieldwork |
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| EYFS | Year 1 | Year 2 | Year 3 | Year 4 | Year 5 | Year 6 |
|---|--|---|---|--|---|---|
| <p>Understanding the world People, Culture and Communities</p> <p>Describe their immediate environment using knowledge from observation, discussion, stories, non-fiction texts and maps.</p> <p>Know some similarities and differences between different religious and cultural communities in this country, drawing on their experiences and what has been read in class.</p> <p>Explain some similarities and differences between life in this country and life in other countries, drawing on knowledge from stories, non-fiction texts and – when appropriate – maps.</p> <p>The Natural World Explore the natural world around them, making observations and drawing pictures of animals and plants.</p> <p>Know some similarities and differences between the natural world around them and contrasting environments, drawing on their experiences and what has been read in class.</p> <p>Understand some important processes and changes in the natural world around them, including the seasons and changing states of matter.</p> | <p>Continents, oceans, countries and capital cities of UK and seas</p> <p>LOCATIONAL KNOWLEDGE Location, Order Connection</p> | <p>Local area study</p> <p>HUMAN AND PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY Location, Order Environment, Culture Time, Pattern</p> | <p>Local area study</p> <p>HUMAN AND PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY Location, place, map skills and fieldwork</p> | <p>Rivers</p> <p>HUMAN AND PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY Location, Order, Proximity Region, Landscape, System</p> <p>PLACE KNOWLEDGE Location, Environment, Pattern</p> | <p>World cities, biomes and environmental regions</p> <p>HUMAN AND PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY Location Interdependence, Pattern Environment, Settlement Economic</p> | <p>Comparison study of North America, Europe and UK</p> <p>PLACE KNOWLEDGE Location, Connection Economic, Order Pattern, Remoteness</p> |
| | <p>Hot and cold locations</p> <p>HUMAN AND PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY Location, Environment Culture</p> | <p>Comparison of a non-European location with small area of UK (London and Nairobi)</p> <p>PLACE KNOWLEDGE Location, Environment Culture, Connection</p> | <p>UK Study</p> <p>LOCATIONAL KNOWLEDGE Location, Order Environment, Region Landscape</p> | <p>Latitude and longitude</p> <p>LOCATIONAL KNOWLEDGE Location, Position Diversity, Time</p> | <p>4 and 6 figure grid references</p> <p>GEOGRAPHICAL SKILLS AND FIELDWORK Location Absolute position Scale Settlement</p> | <p>Physical processes</p> <p>HUMAN AND PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY Time, Location, Process Connection, Environment System</p> |
| | <p>Local area map work skills</p> <p>GEOGRAPHICAL SKILLS AND FIELDWORK Location, Environment, Patterns</p> | <p>Local area map work skills and introduction to scale</p> <p>GEOGRAPHICAL SKILLS AND FIELDWORK Location, Environment, Pattern, Similar</p> | <p>Revisit Human and physical geography</p> <p>HUMAN AND PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY Location, Place, Culture Connection, Interdependence</p> | <p>Water cycle</p> <p>HUMAN AND PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY Environment, Connection Interaction, Landscape Process, Cycle</p> | <p>Revisit World cities, biomes and environmental regions</p> <p>HUMAN AND PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY Location Interdependence, Pattern Environment, Settlement Economic</p> | <p>Settlements and relationships</p> <p>HUMAN AND PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY Location, Proximity Landscape, Interdependence Lived space</p> <p>PLACE KNOWLEDGE Location, Connection Economic, Order Pattern, Remoteness</p> |
| | | <p>Compare an alternative non-European locality (Village in a rainforest)</p> <p>PLACE KNOWLEDGE Location, Environment Culture, Remoteness</p> | <p>OS maps and scale</p> <p>GEOGRAPHICAL SKILLS AND FIELDWORK Location, Scale, Proximity</p> | <p>Revisit Rivers</p> <p>HUMAN AND PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY Location, Order, Proximity Region, Landscape, System</p> <p>Map skills</p> <p>GEOGRAPHICAL SKILLS AND FIELDWORK Location, Scale, Proximity</p> | <p>OS maps and fieldwork</p> <p>GEOGRAPHICAL SKILLS AND FIELDWORK Location, Scale, Proximity</p> | <p>Maps and orienteering</p> <p>GEOGRAPHICAL SKILLS AND FIELDWORK Location, Proximity Scale, Connection, Pattern</p> |

SUGGESTED DISCIPLINARY KNOWLEDGE – THINKING AS A GEOGRAPHER

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| Place and Space | Scale and Connection (Relationship and interdependence) | Physical and human geography | Environment and sustainability | Culture and diversity (Uniqueness) |
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