

A, B and C are congruent octagons.

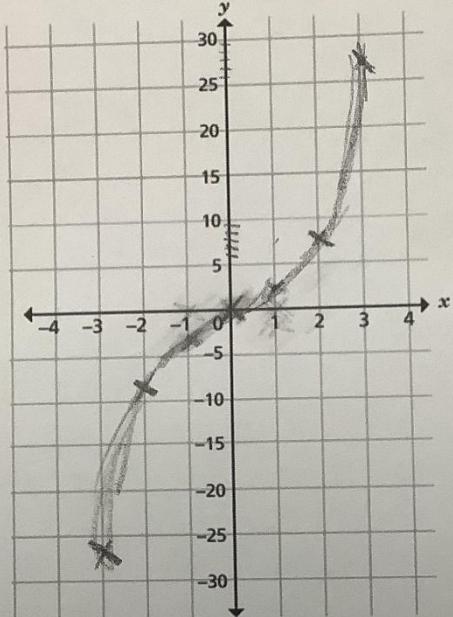
Explain in your own words what congruent means.

Congruent means identical

Here is a table of values for  $y = x^3$ .

x	-3	-2	-1	0	1	2	3
y	-27	-8	-1	0	1	8	27

- a) Complete the table of values and plot the curve  $y = x^3$ .



- b) Explain why  $y$  is negative for negative values of  $x$ .

Because a negative multiplied by a negative is positive then multiplying the positive by a negative makes a negative.

Expand and simplify

$$3a(5 + 2a) + 5b$$

$$6a^2 + 15a + 5b$$

Expand and simplify

$$4(2a + 3) + 5$$

$$8a + 17$$

Expand and simplify

$$2(b + 6) - 2(b - 2)$$

$$16$$

Expand and simplify

$$a(a + 2b) + ab$$

$$a^2 + 3ab$$

Expand and simplify

$$ab(2a + 3) + 5ab$$

$$2a^2b + 8ab$$

Expand and simplify

$$3(a + 5) + 2a$$

$$5a + 15$$

Expand and simplify

$$3(2a + 5b) + 3a$$

$$9a + 15b$$

Expand and simplify

$$3(a - 1) + 2(a + 7)$$

- 14 A machine makes 15 boxes in 12 minutes.  
The machine works continuously.

Work out how many boxes are made by this machine in 7 hours.

$$15 - 12$$

$$15 - 24$$

$$15 - 36$$

$$15 - 48$$

$$15 - 60$$

15 boxes every 12 min

$$1 \text{ hour} = 15 \times 5 = 75$$

$$15 \times 5 = 75$$

$15 \times 5 = 75$

added  
all together  
 $= 525$

525

[4]

## Literacy focus

R etrieval

### Task:

Find these words in the grid below:

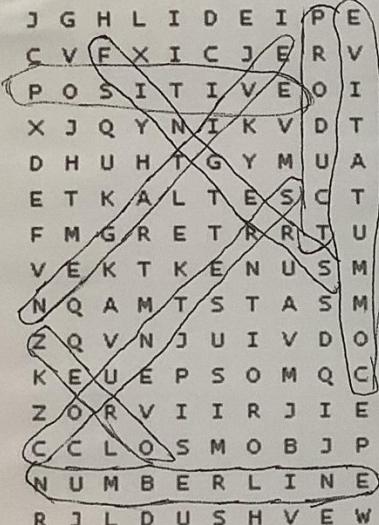
positive

negative

zero

product

commutative



### Challenge:

Can you find 3 things we can use to help us with directed number in the grid?

## Adding directed numbers

$$\begin{array}{r} 6 + -2 = 4 \\ + \boxed{\textcircled{1} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{0}} \\ \hline - \textcircled{0} \textcircled{0} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -3 + 7 = 4 \\ + \boxed{\textcircled{0} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{0}} \\ \hline \textcircled{0} \textcircled{0} \end{array}$$

Q1. Use the counters to complete the calculations.



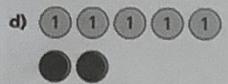
$$3 + -5 = \boxed{-2} \checkmark$$



$$\boxed{5} + -3 = \boxed{2} \checkmark$$



$$2 + \boxed{-7} = \boxed{-5} \checkmark$$



$$-2 + \boxed{5} = \boxed{3} \checkmark$$

Q2. Draw the counters into the grid and use it to complete the calculations.

$$\begin{array}{r} a) 2 + -7 = -5 \checkmark \\ + \boxed{00} \\ \hline - \textcircled{0000000} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} c) -2 + 6 = 4 \checkmark \\ + \boxed{000000} \\ \hline - \textcircled{00} \end{array}$$

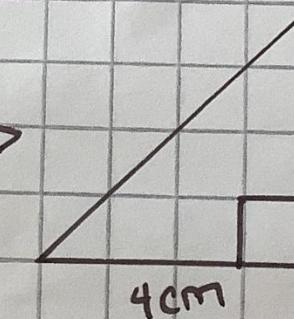
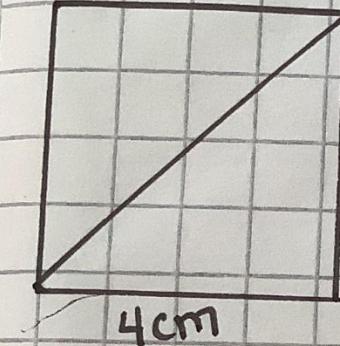
$$\begin{array}{r} b) -8 + 3 = -5 \checkmark \\ + \boxed{000} \\ \hline - \textcircled{00000000} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} d) -4 + -3 = -1 \times \\ + \boxed{000} \\ \hline - \textcircled{0000} \end{array}$$

Finished? Try the challenge question on the board!

e. Find the diagonal length of a square with side length

4cm



$$a^2 + b^2 = c^2$$

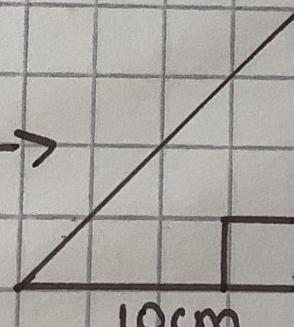
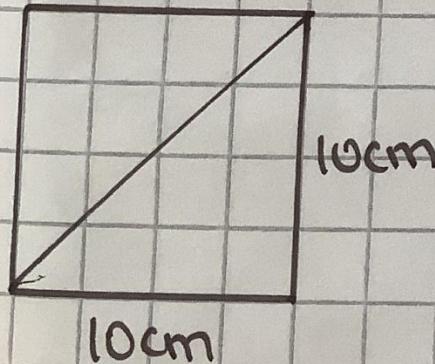
$$4^2 + 4^2 = c^2$$

$$16\text{cm} + 16\text{cm} = c^2$$

$$32\text{cm} = c^2$$

$$\text{So: } c = \sqrt{32} = 5.7\text{cm}$$

f. A square has perimeter of 40cm. Work out the length of its diagonal.



$$a^2 + b^2 = c^2$$

$$10^2 + 10^2 = c^2$$

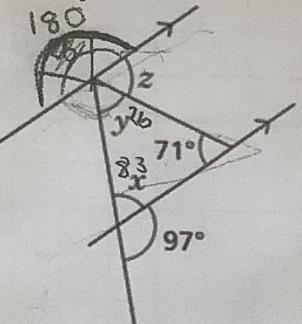
$$100\text{cm} + 100\text{cm} = c^2$$

$$200\text{cm} = c^2$$

$$\text{So: } c = \sqrt{200} = 14.1\text{cm}$$

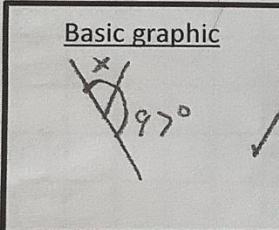
Q1.

$$\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ + 97 \\ \hline 83 \end{array}$$

Q2. A  
E

a) Work out the angle marked x.

$$\begin{array}{r} 83 \\ + 71 \\ \hline 154 \end{array}$$



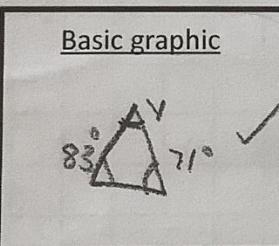
Angle x =  $83^\circ$

Because

Angles on a straight line add to  $180^\circ$ .  
 $180 - 97 = 83^\circ$

b) Work out the angle marked y.

$$\begin{array}{r} 83 \\ + 71 \\ \hline 154 \end{array}$$

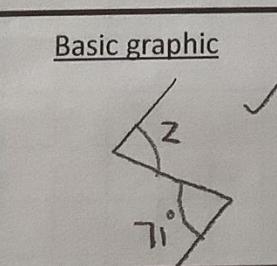


Angle y =  $26^\circ$

Because

Triangles add up to  $180^\circ$   
 $83 + 71 = 154$  and  
 $180 - 154 = 26^\circ$

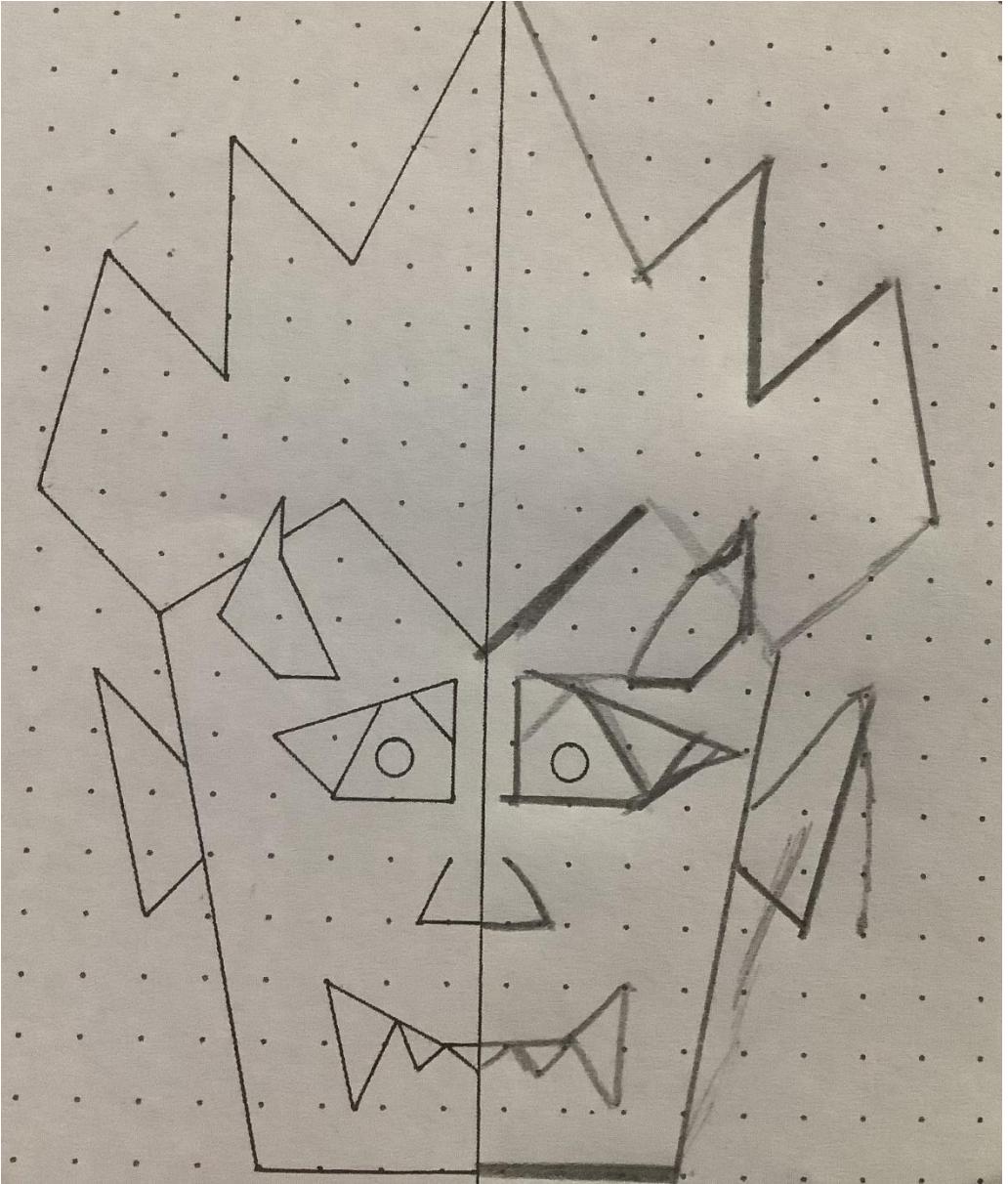
c) Work out the angle marked z.



Angle z =  $71^\circ$

Because

It is a corresponding angle which is equal on parallel lines.



Q2. Fill the blanks in each sum:

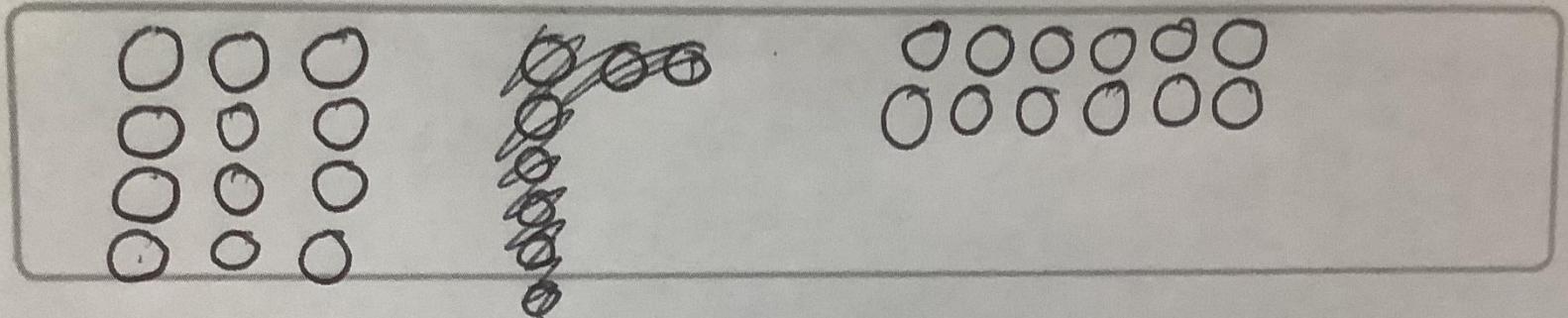
a) To find 15% of 670, do  $670 \times 0.15$

b) To increase 430 by 28%, do  $1.28 \times 430$

c) To find 82% of 230, do  $0.82 \times 230$

d) To decrease 975 by 32%, do  $0.68 \times 975$

c) Draw a different array that can be made from the same number of counters.



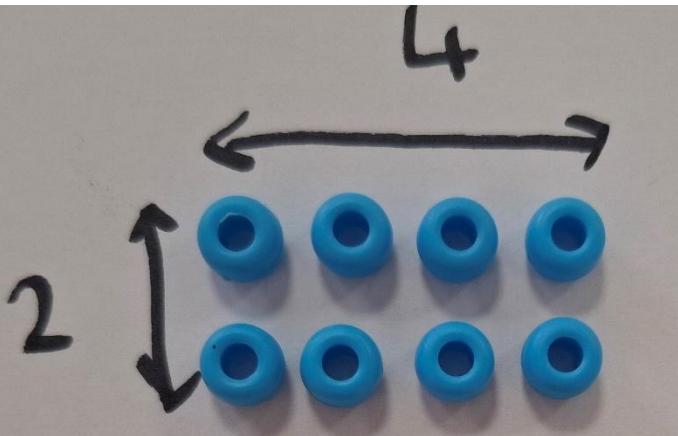
d) Complete the fact family for your array.

$$6 \times 2 = 12$$

$$12 \div 2 = 6$$

$$2 \times 6 = 12$$

$$12 \div 6 = 2$$



$$4 \times 2 = 8$$

$$2 \times 4 = 8$$

$$3 \xrightarrow{6} \xleftarrow{3} 6 \xrightarrow{3} \xleftarrow{6} 3$$
$$1 \xrightarrow{18} \xleftarrow{1} 18 \xrightarrow{1} \xleftarrow{18} 1$$
$$18 \div 1 = 18$$
$$\div$$
$$18 \div 18 = 1$$

?