

Substantive knowledge- knowledge about the past

	Year 1	Year 2		Year 3		Year 4		Year 5		Year 6
✓ ✓	Develop and awareness of the past, use common words and phrases relating to the passing of time. Begin to understand chronology. Understand	✓ Study events beyond living memory that are significant nationally or globally: events commemorated through festivals or anniversaries. ✓ Develop an awareness	chr sec unc Bri est nar	velop a conologically cure knowledge and derstanding of tish history, cablishing clear cratives within and coss the periods	✓	Develop a chronologically secure knowledge and understanding of world history, establishing clear narratives within the periods they study. Develop a		many different people have settled in Britain since the start of the Common Era and have helped shaped the nation.	✓	A study of an aspect or theme in British history that extends pupils' chronological knowledge beyond 1066. A study of a significant turning point in British
•	historical concepts such as continuity and change and chronology.	of the past, using common words and phrases relating to the passing of time.	✓ Kno in E Sto Iro	ow about changes Britain from the one Age to the on Age.	•	chronologically secure knowledge and understanding of British history (what	✓ ✓	shaped Britain. Understand cause and consequence. Understand	✓	history. Continue to develop a chronologically secure knowledge and
V	Identify similarities and differences between ways of life in different eras.	 Know where the people and events they study fit within a chronological 	cor ove dev	te connections, ntrasts and trends er time and velop the	√	Britain was like before the Romans came). Begin to learn about		historical concepts such as continuity and change, and cause and		understanding of British, local and world history, establishing clear
\	Understand that transport has changed over time, and is still changing and developing.	framework and identify similarities and differences between ways of life in different periods.	his ✓ Und	propriate use of torical terms. derstand how our pwledge the ehistoric) past is	✓	Iron Age culture. Develop a chronologically secure knowledge and understanding of	✓	consequence. Gain historical perspective by understanding the connections between	✓	narratives within and across the periods they study. Note connections, contrasts and trends
✓	Learn about the lives of significant individuals in the past who have	 ✓ Use a wide vocabulary of everyday historical terms. 	con ran (ind	nstructed from a nge sources cluding chaeological		British, local and world history, establishing clear narratives within and		local and national history, and between short-and long-term timescales.		over time and develop the appropriate use of historical terms.



- contributed to national and international achievements.
- Events beyond living memory that are significant nationally.
- ✓ Know where the people and events fit within a chronological framework.
- Identify similarities and differences between ways of life in different periods.
- To understand historical concepts such as continuity and change.

- Develop an awareness of the lives of significant individuals in the past who have contributed to national and international achievements.
- Compare aspects of life, identifying similarities and differences between different periods.
- Identify similarities and differences between ways of life and different periods.
- Understand
 historical concepts
 such as continuity
 and change.

- excavation, and the reliability of such sources).
- Know and understand significant aspects of the history of the wider world: the nature of ancient civilisations; characteristic features of past non-European societies.
- ✓ Gain historical perspectives by placing their growing knowledge into different contexts, understanding the connections between short-and long-term timescales.
- ✓ Understand the abstract term 'civilisation'.
- ✓ Gain and deploy a historically grounded understanding of abstract terms such as 'empire'.
- ✓ Understand historical concepts such as continuity

- across the period of study with regard to the Roman Empire.
- ✓ Know about the Roman Empire and its impact on Britain.
- Note connections, contrasts and trends over time and develop the appropriate use of historical terms.
- ✓ Continue to develop a chronologically secure knowledge and understanding of Britain, local and world history, establishing clear narratives within and across the periods they study.
- ✓ Gain and deploy a historically-grounded understanding of abstract terms such as 'empire', 'civilisation', 'peasantry', 'parliament', 'slavery' and 'economy'.

- Understand how Britain has been influenced by the wider world.
- Understand connections between cultural, social and military history.
- Learn about the success of Viking invasion.
- ✓ Develop a chronologically secure knowledge and understanding of world history, establishing clear narratives within the periods they study.
- ✓ Understand the
 Viking and AngloSaxon struggle to
 the time of Edward
 the Confessor.
- Begin to understand changes in an aspect of social history from the Anglo-Saxon to today.
- Know and understand the history of these islands as a coherent,

- Create a timeline of events that led up to the start of the First World War.
- Put events in chronological order and decide on their significance.
- Discuss the terms of the Treaty of Versailles.
- Discuss the reasons for remembering the dead of the First World War.
- ✓ Develop a chronologically secure knowledge and understanding of British and World history.
- Address historically valid questions about change, cause, similarity, difference and significance.
- Continue to develop a chronologically secure knowledge and understanding of British, local and world history,



- and change, similarity, difference and significance.
- ✓ Undertake an indepth study of a non-European society that provides contrasts with British history.
- Understand Ancient Greece, Greek life, their achievements and influence on the western world.
- Know and understand significant aspects of the history of the wider world: the nature of ancient civilisations; the expansion and dissolution of empires.
- chronological
 narrative, from the
 earliest times to
 present day: how
 people's lives have
 shaped this nation
 and how Britain has
 influenced and been
 influenced by the
 wider world.
- Know and understand how people's lives have shaped this nation and how Britain has influenced and been influenced by the wider world.

- establishing clear narratives within and across the periods they study.
- Study an aspect or theme in British history that extends pupils' chronological knowledge beyond 1066- a significant turning point in British history (Dunkirk)
- ✓ Continue to develop chronologically secure knowledge and understanding of British, local and world history, establishing clear narratives, within and across the periods of study.



Disciplinary knowledge- knowledge about how historians investigate the past, and how they construct historical claims, arguments and accounts

Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
 ✓ Develop a curiosity about changes within living memory and the ways in which we can find out about these changes. ✓ Understand some ways we can obtain information about the past. ✓ Identify ways in which the past is represented. ✓ Ask and answer historical questions. ✓ Ask and answer questions, choosing and using parts of stories and other sources to show that they know and understand key features of events. ✓ Find out about the Great Fire of London and St Paul's Cathedral. 	✓ Ask and answer questions, choosing and using parts of stories and other sources to show that they know and understand key features of events. ✓ Understand some of the ways in which we find out about the past and identify different ways in which it is represented. ✓ Compare aspects of life, identifying similarities and differences between different periods.	✓ Construct informed responses that involve thoughtful selection and organization of relevant historical information. ✓ Address and sometimes devise historically valid questions about change, cause, similarity and difference, and significance. ✓ Understand methods of historical enquiry, including how evidence is used rigorously to make historical claims, and discern how and why contrasting arguments and interpretations of the past have been constructed.	✓ Understand how our knowledge of the past is constructed from a range of sources. ✓ Devise historically and valid questions about change, cause, similarity and difference and significance. ✓ Understand that our knowledge of the past is constructed from a range of sources. ✓ Select and organise relevant historical information. ✓ Ask and address historically valid questions about change, cause, similarity and difference and significance.	✓ Understand how knowledge of the past is constructed from a range of sources. ✓ Ask historically valid questions. ✓ Gain historical perspective by placing their growing knowledge into different contexts. ✓ Understand how our knowledge of the past is constructed from a range of sources.	✓ Understand how our knowledge of the past is constructed from a range of sources. ✓ Explore sources about life on the Home Front. ✓ Analyse First World War poster. ✓ To understand how our knowledge of the past is constructed from a range of sources. ✓ To construct informed responses that involve thoughtful selection and organisation of relevant historical information.



- Understand some of the ways in which we find out about the past and identify different ways in which it is represented.
- To consider and use knowledge and facts gained about the Great Fire of London.

- ✓ Gain historical perspective by placing their growing knowledge understanding the connections between economic, military and social history.
- Gain historical perspective by placing their growing knowledge into different contexts, understanding the connections between cultural, religious and social history.
- Regularly address and sometimes devise historically valid questions about change, cause, similarity and difference, and significance.
- ✓ Understand how our knowledge of the past is constructed from a range of sources.
- ✓ Construct informed responses that

- Construct informed responses that come from the selection of relevant historical information.
- ✓ Understand the methods of historical enquiry, including how evidence is used rigorously to make claims.
- ✓ Understand how our knowledge of the past is constructed from a range of sources.
- ✓ Construct informed responses that involve thoughtful selection and organisation of relevant historical information.
- Create their own structured accounts, including written narratives and analyses.
- Regularly address

 and sometimes devise
 historically valid
 questions about