



# Christopher Pickering Primary School

*Be the Best you can Be!*

Christopher Pickering Design and Technology Long Term Plan 2021-2022

## Design and Technology Long Term Plan



### The intention for our young Design Technologists

To ensure that all pupils:

- use creativity and imagination, to design and make products that solve real and relevant problems within a variety of contexts, considering their own and others' needs, wants and values.
- acquire a broad range of subject knowledge and draw on disciplines such as mathematics, science, engineering, computing and art.
- learn how to take risks, becoming resourceful, innovative, enterprising and capable citizens.
- evaluate past and present design and technology in order to develop a critical understanding of its impact on daily life and the wider world.
- acquire the skills and knowledge to make a contribution to the creativity, culture, wealth and well-being of the nation as design technologists.

**Investigate** ➡ **Focused Practical Task** ➡ **Design** ➡ **Make** ➡ **Evaluate**



## **Programme of Study**

### **Key Stage 1**

Through a variety of creative and practical activities, pupils should be taught the knowledge, understanding and skills needed to engage in an iterative process of designing and making. They should work in a range of relevant contexts [for example, the home and school, gardens and playgrounds, the local community, industry and the wider environment]. When designing and making, pupils should be taught to:

#### **Design**

- (D1a) design purposeful, functional, appealing products for themselves and other users based on design criteria
- (D1b) generate, develop, model and communicate their ideas through talking, drawing, templates, mock-ups and, where appropriate, information and communication technology

#### **Make**

- (M1a) select from and use a range of tools and equipment to perform practical tasks [for example, cutting, shaping, joining and finishing]
- (M1b) select from and use a wide range of materials and components, including construction materials, textiles and ingredients, according to their characteristics

#### **Evaluate**

- (E1a) explore and evaluate a range of existing products
- (E1b) evaluate their ideas and products against design criteria

#### **Technical Knowledge**

- (T1a) build structures, exploring how they can be made stronger, stiffer and more stable
- (T1b) explore and use mechanisms [for example, levers, sliders, wheels and axles], in their products

#### **Cooking and Nutrition**

As part of their work with food, pupils should be taught how to cook and apply the principles of nutrition and healthy eating. Instilling a love of cooking in pupils will also open a door to one of the great expressions of human creativity. Learning how to cook is a crucial life skill that enables pupils to feed themselves and others affordably and well, now and in later life.

- (C1a) use the basic principles of a healthy and varied diet to prepare dishes
- (C1b) understand where food comes from



KS1	Autumn	Spring	Summer
Year 1	<p><a href="#"><u>Antarctic Explorers and Expeditions</u></a></p> <p><b><u>Mechanisms – Slides and Levers – Make a Moving Book</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(D1a) design purposeful, functional, appealing products for themselves and other users based on design criteria</li> <li>(D1b) generate, develop, model and communicate their ideas through talking, drawing, templates, mock-ups and, where appropriate, information and communication technology</li> <li>(M1a) select from and use a range of tools and equipment to perform practical tasks [for example, cutting, shaping, joining and finishing]</li> <li>(M1b) select from and use a wide range of materials and components, including construction materials, textiles and ingredients, according to their characteristics</li> <li>(E1a) explore and evaluate a range of existing products</li> <li>(E1b) evaluate their ideas and products against design criteria</li> </ul>	<p><a href="#"><u>Enchanted Woodland</u></a></p> <p><b><u>Construction - Make an insect hotel</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(D1a) design purposeful, functional, appealing products for themselves and other users based on design criteria</li> <li>(D1b) generate, develop, model and communicate their ideas through talking, drawing, templates, mock-ups and, where appropriate, information and communication technology</li> <li>(M1a) select from and use a range of tools and equipment to perform practical tasks [for example, cutting, shaping, joining and finishing]</li> <li>(M1b) select from and use a wide range of materials and components, including construction materials, textiles and ingredients, according to their characteristics</li> <li>(E1a) explore and evaluate a range of existing products</li> <li>(E1b) evaluate their ideas and products against design criteria</li> <li>(T1a) build structures, exploring how they can be made stronger, stiffer and more stable</li> </ul>	<p><a href="#"><u>The Seaside</u></a></p> <p><b><u>Food – Make a fruit salad</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(C1a) use the basic principles of a healthy and varied diet to prepare dishes</li> <li>(C1b) understand where food comes from</li> </ul>



Year 2	<p><u><a href="#">The First Moon Landing</a></u></p> <p><b><u>Construction – Make a Moon Buggy</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• (D1a) design purposeful, functional, appealing products for themselves and other users based on design criteria</li> <li>• (D1b) generate, develop, model and communicate their ideas through talking, drawing, templates, mock-ups and, where appropriate, information and communication technology</li> <li>• (M1a) select from and use a range of tools and equipment to perform practical tasks [for example, cutting, shaping, joining and finishing]</li> <li>• (M1b) select from and use a wide range of materials and components, including construction materials, textiles and ingredients, according to their characteristics</li> <li>• (E1a) explore and evaluate a range of existing products</li> <li>• (E1b) evaluate their ideas and products against design criteria</li> <li>• (T1a) build structures, exploring how they can be made stronger, stiffer and more stable</li> <li>• (T1b) explore and use mechanisms [for example, levers, sliders, wheels and axles], in their products</li> </ul>	<p><u><a href="#">Castles, Kings and Queens</a></u></p> <p><b><u>Food – Create food for a Tea Party</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• (C1a) use the basic principles of a healthy and varied diet to prepare dishes</li> <li>• (C1b) understand where food comes from</li> </ul>	<p><u><a href="#">Explorers of the Sea</a></u></p> <p><b><u>Textiles – Make Pirate Puppets</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• (D1a) design purposeful, functional, appealing products for themselves and other users based on design criteria</li> <li>• (D1b) generate, develop, model and communicate their ideas through talking, drawing, templates, mock-ups and, where appropriate, information and communication technology</li> <li>• (M1a) select from and use a range of tools and equipment to perform practical tasks [for example, cutting, shaping, joining and finishing]</li> <li>• (M1b) select from and use a wide range of materials and components, including construction materials, textiles and ingredients, according to their characteristics</li> <li>• (E1a) explore and evaluate a range of existing products</li> <li>• (E1b) evaluate their ideas and products against design criteria</li> </ul>
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## **Programme of Study**

### **KS2**

Through a variety of creative and practical activities, pupils should be taught the knowledge, understanding and skills needed to engage in an iterative process of designing and making. They should work in a range of relevant contexts; for example, the home, school, leisure, culture, enterprise, industry and the wider environment.

When designing and making, pupils should be taught to:

Design:

- (D2a) use research and develop design criteria to inform the design of innovative, functional, appealing products that are fit for purpose, aimed at particular individuals or groups
- (D2b) generate, develop, model and communicate their ideas through discussion, annotated sketches, cross-sectional and exploded diagrams, prototypes, pattern pieces and computer-aided design

Make:

- (M2a) Select from and use a wider range of tools and equipment to perform practical tasks [for example, cutting, shaping, joining and finishing], accurately
- (M2b) Select from and use a wider range of materials and components, including construction materials, textiles and ingredients, according to their functional properties and aesthetic qualities

Evaluate:

- (E2a) investigate and analyse a range of existing products
- (E2b) evaluate their ideas and products against their own design criteria and consider the views of others to improve their work
- (E2c) understand how key events and individuals in design and technology have helped shape the world

Technical knowledge:

- (T2a) apply their understanding of how to strengthen, stiffen and reinforce more complex structures
- (T2b) understand and use mechanical systems in their products [for example, gears, pulleys, cams, levers and linkages]
- (T2c) understand and use electrical systems in their products [for example, series circuits incorporating switches, bulbs, buzzers and motors]
- (T2d) apply their understanding of computing to program, monitor and control their products.

### **Cooking and nutrition:**

As part of their work with food, pupils should be taught how to cook and apply the principles of nutrition and healthy eating. Instilling a love of cooking in pupils will also open a door to one of the great expressions of human creativity. Learning how to cook is a crucial life skill that enables pupils to feed themselves and others affordably and well, now and in later life.

Pupils should be taught to:

- (C2a) understand and apply the principles of a healthy and varied diet
- (C2b) prepare and cook a variety of predominantly savoury dishes using a range of cooking techniques
- (C2c) understand seasonality, and know where and how a variety of ingredients are grown, reared, caught and processed.



KS2	Autumn	Spring	Summer
Year 3	<p><u><a href="#">World War 2</a></u></p> <p><b><u>Food – Cook a healthy war-time soup using locally sourced ingredients</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• (C2a) understand and apply the principles of a healthy and varied diet</li> <li>• (C2b) prepare and cook a variety of predominantly savoury dishes using a range of cooking techniques</li> <li>• (C2c) understand seasonality, and know where and how a variety of ingredients are grown, reared, caught and processed.</li> </ul>	<p><u><a href="#">Stone, Bronze and Iron Age</a></u></p> <p><b><u>Textiles – Make an Iron Age tunic</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• (D2a) use research and develop design criteria to inform the design of innovative, functional, appealing products that are fit for purpose, aimed at particular individuals or groups</li> <li>• (D2b) generate, develop, model and communicate their ideas through discussion, annotated sketches, cross-sectional and exploded diagrams, prototypes, pattern pieces and computer-aided design</li> <li>• (M2a) Select from and use a wider range of tools and equipment to perform practical tasks [for example, cutting, shaping, joining and finishing], accurately</li> <li>• (M2b) Select from and use a wider range of materials and components, including construction materials, textiles and ingredients, according to their functional properties and aesthetic qualities</li> <li>• (E2a) investigate and analyse a range of existing products</li> <li>• (E2b) evaluate their ideas and products against their own design criteria and consider the views of others to improve their work</li> <li>• (E2c) understand how key events and individuals in design and technology have helped shape the world</li> </ul>	<p><u><a href="#">Volcanoes and Earthquakes</a></u></p> <p><b><u>Construction – Earthquake proof buildings</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• (E2a) investigate and analyse a range of existing products</li> <li>• (E2b) evaluate their ideas and products against their own design criteria and consider the views of others to improve their work</li> <li>• (E2c) understand how key events and individuals in design and technology have helped shape the world</li> <li>• (M2a) Select from and use a wider range of tools and equipment to perform practical tasks [for example, cutting, shaping, joining and finishing], accurately</li> <li>• (M2b) Select from and use a wider range of materials and components, including construction materials, textiles and ingredients, according to their functional properties and aesthetic qualities</li> <li>• (E2a) investigate and analyse a range of existing products</li> <li>• (E2b) evaluate their ideas and products against their own design criteria and consider the views of others to improve their work</li> <li>• (E2c) understand how key events and individuals in design and technology have helped shape the world</li> <li>• (T2a) apply their understanding of how to strengthen, stiffen and reinforce more complex structures</li> </ul>



Year 4	<p><u><a href="#">Ancient Egypt</a></u></p> <p><b><u>Construction – Make a light-up Egyptian sign for a museum</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• (D2a) use research and develop design criteria to inform the design of innovative, functional, appealing products that are fit for purpose, aimed at particular individuals or groups</li> <li>• (D2b) generate, develop, model and communicate their ideas through discussion, annotated sketches, cross-sectional and exploded diagrams, prototypes, pattern pieces and computer-aided design</li> <li>• (M2a) Select from and use a wider range of tools and equipment to perform practical tasks [for example, cutting, shaping, joining and finishing], accurately</li> <li>• (M2b) Select from and use a wider range of materials and components, including construction materials, textiles and ingredients, according to their functional properties and aesthetic qualities</li> <li>• (E2a) investigate and analyse a range of existing products</li> <li>• (E2b) evaluate their ideas and products against their own design criteria and consider the views of others to improve their work</li> <li>• (E2c) understand how key events and individuals in design and technology have helped shape the world</li> <li>• (T2a) apply their understanding of how to strengthen, stiffen and reinforce more complex structures</li> <li>• (T2c) understand and use electrical systems in their products [for example, series circuits incorporating switches, bulbs, buzzers and motors]</li> <li>• (T2d) apply their understanding of computing to program, monitor and control their products.</li> </ul>	<p><u><a href="#">Romans</a></u></p> <p><b><u>Textiles – Make a Roman coin purse</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• (D2a) use research and develop design criteria to inform the design of innovative, functional, appealing products that are fit for purpose, aimed at particular individuals or groups</li> <li>• (D2b) generate, develop, model and communicate their ideas through discussion, annotated sketches, cross-sectional and exploded diagrams, prototypes, pattern pieces and computer-aided design</li> <li>• (M2a) Select from and use a wider range of tools and equipment to perform practical tasks [for example, cutting, shaping, joining and finishing], accurately</li> <li>• (M2b) Select from and use a wider range of materials and components, including construction materials, textiles and ingredients, according to their functional properties and aesthetic qualities</li> <li>• (E2a) investigate and analyse a range of existing products</li> <li>• (E2b) evaluate their ideas and products against their own design criteria and consider the views of others to improve their work</li> <li>• (E2c) understand how key events and individuals in design and technology have helped shape the world</li> </ul>	<p><u><a href="#">Rainforests</a></u></p> <p><b><u>Food – Make cookies using ethically-sourced ingredients that grow in the rainforest</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• (C2a) understand and apply the principles of a healthy and varied diet</li> <li>• (C2b) prepare and cook a variety of predominantly savoury dishes using a range of cooking techniques</li> <li>• (C2c) understand seasonality, and know where and how a variety of ingredients are grown, reared, caught and processed.</li> </ul>
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Year 5	<p><u><a href="#">Ancient Greece</a></u></p> <p><b><u>Textiles – Make a pair of sandals</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• (D2a) use research and develop design criteria to inform the design of innovative, functional, appealing products that are fit for purpose, aimed at particular individuals or groups</li> <li>• (D2b) generate, develop, model and communicate their ideas through discussion, annotated sketches, cross-sectional and exploded diagrams, prototypes, pattern pieces and computer-aided design</li> <li>• (M2a) Select from and use a wider range of tools and equipment to perform practical tasks [for example, cutting, shaping, joining and finishing], accurately</li> <li>• (M2b) Select from and use a wider range of materials and components, including construction materials, textiles and ingredients, according to their functional properties and aesthetic qualities</li> <li>• (E2a) investigate and analyse a range of existing products</li> <li>• (E2b) evaluate their ideas and products against their own design criteria and consider the views of others to improve their work</li> <li>• (E2c) understand how key events and individuals in design and technology have helped shape the world</li> </ul>	<p><u><a href="#">Vikings, Anglo Saxons and Scots</a></u></p> <p><b><u>Food – Bake Anglo-Saxon bread</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• (C2a) understand and apply the principles of a healthy and varied diet</li> <li>• (C2b) prepare and cook a variety of predominantly savoury dishes using a range of cooking techniques</li> <li>• (C2c) understand seasonality, and know where and how a variety of ingredients are grown, reared, caught and processed.</li> </ul>	<p><u><a href="#">Rivers and The Water Cycle</a></u></p> <p><b><u>Construction – pulley system for getting water out of a well</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• (D2a) use research and develop design criteria to inform the design of innovative, functional, appealing products that are fit for purpose, aimed at particular individuals or groups</li> <li>• (D2b) generate, develop, model and communicate their ideas through discussion, annotated sketches, cross-sectional and exploded diagrams, prototypes, pattern pieces and computer-aided design</li> <li>• (M2a) Select from and use a wider range of tools and equipment to perform practical tasks [for example, cutting, shaping, joining and finishing], accurately</li> <li>• (M2b) Select from and use a wider range of materials and components, including construction materials, textiles and ingredients, according to their functional properties and aesthetic qualities</li> <li>• (E2a) investigate and analyse a range of existing products</li> <li>• (E2b) evaluate their ideas and products against their own design criteria and consider the views of others to improve their work</li> <li>• (E2c) understand how key events and individuals in design and technology have helped shape the world</li> <li>• (T2a) apply their understanding of how to strengthen, stiffen and reinforce more complex structures</li> <li>• (T2b) understand and use mechanical systems in their products [for example, gears, pulleys, cams, levers and linkages]</li> </ul>
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Year 6	<p><u><a href="#">Ancient Mayan Civilization</a></u></p> <p><b><u>Food – Design and make a gift box of handmade chocolate truffles(CAD)</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• (C2a) understand and apply the principles of a healthy and varied diet</li> <li>• (C2b) prepare and cook a variety of predominantly savoury dishes using a range of cooking techniques</li> <li>• (C2c) understand seasonality, and know where and how a variety of ingredients are grown, reared, caught and processed.</li> <li>• (D2a) use research and develop design criteria to inform the design of innovative, functional, appealing products that are fit for purpose, aimed at particular individuals or groups</li> <li>• (D2b)generate, develop, model and communicate their ideas through discussion, annotated sketches, cross-sectional and exploded diagrams, prototypes, pattern pieces and computer-aided design</li> <li>• (M2a) Select from and use a wider range of tools and equipment to perform practical tasks [for example, cutting, shaping, joining and finishing], accurately</li> <li>• (M2b) Select from and use a wider range of materials and components, including construction materials, textiles and ingredients, according to their functional properties and aesthetic qualities</li> <li>• (E2a) investigate and analyse a range of existing products</li> <li>• (E2b) evaluate their ideas and products against their own design criteria and consider the views of others to improve their work</li> <li>• (E2c) understand how key events and individuals in design and technology have helped shape the world</li> </ul>	<p><u><a href="#">Crime and Punishment</a></u></p> <p><b><u>Construction – Design and make an alarm system to protect a valuable artefact</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• (D2a) use research and develop design criteria to inform the design of innovative, functional, appealing products that are fit for purpose, aimed at particular individuals or groups</li> <li>• (D2b)generate, develop, model and communicate their ideas through discussion, annotated sketches, cross-sectional and exploded diagrams, prototypes, pattern pieces and computer-aided design</li> <li>• (M2a) Select from and use a wider range of tools and equipment to perform practical tasks [for example, cutting, shaping, joining and finishing], accurately</li> <li>• (M2b) Select from and use a wider range of materials and components, including construction materials, textiles and ingredients, according to their functional properties and aesthetic qualities</li> <li>• (E2a) investigate and analyse a range of existing products</li> <li>• (E2b) evaluate their ideas and products against their own design criteria and consider the views of others to improve their work</li> <li>• (E2c) understand how key events and individuals in design and technology have helped shape the world</li> <li>• (T2a) apply their understanding of how to strengthen, stiffen and reinforce more complex structures</li> <li>• (T2c) understand and use electrical systems in their products [for example, series circuits incorporating switches, bulbs, buzzers and motors]</li> <li>• (T2d) apply their understanding of computing to program, monitor and control their products.</li> </ul>	<p><u><a href="#">Deserts and Third World Countries</a></u></p> <p><b><u>Textiles – upcycle a piece of clothing for a fashion show</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• (D2a) use research and develop design criteria to inform the design of innovative, functional, appealing products that are fit for purpose, aimed at particular individuals or groups</li> <li>• (D2b)generate, develop, model and communicate their ideas through discussion, annotated sketches, cross-sectional and exploded diagrams, prototypes, pattern pieces and computer-aided design</li> <li>• (M2a) Select from and use a wider range of tools and equipment to perform practical tasks [for example, cutting, shaping, joining and finishing], accurately</li> <li>• (M2b) Select from and use a wider range of materials and components, including construction materials, textiles and ingredients, according to their functional properties and aesthetic qualities</li> <li>• (E2a) investigate and analyse a range of existing products</li> <li>• (E2b) evaluate their ideas and products against their own design criteria and consider the views of others to improve their work</li> <li>• (E2c) understand how key events and individuals in design and technology have helped shape the world</li> </ul>
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