



# Subject Overview with challenge

Rainforests

UK city study

Settlements

Year 4 expected			
Geographical knowledge	Physical geography	Human geography	Fieldwork
<p>Identify lines of latitude and longitude</p> <p>Locate the Tropic of Cancer and the Tropic of Capricorn.</p> <p>Know the difference between the British Isles, Great Britain and the UK.</p> <p>Know the countries that make up the European Union.</p> <p>Name at least 6 cities in the UK and locate them on a map.</p> <p>Locate and name some of the main islands that surround the UK.</p> <p>Name the areas of origin of the main ethnic groups in the UK and our school.</p>	<p>Describe the main features of a well-known city.</p> <p>Describe the main features of a village.</p> <p>Describe the main physical differences between cities and villages.</p> <p>Use appropriate symbols to represent the different physical features on a map.</p>	<p>Explain why people are attracted to living in cities.</p> <p>Explain why people may choose to live in a village rather than a city etc.</p> <p>Explain how a locality has changed overtime with reference to human features.</p> <p>Suggest different ways a locality could be changed or improved.</p> <p>Find different views about an environmental issue and discuss their own view.</p>	<p>Carry out a survey to discover features of cities and villages.</p> <p>Find the same place on a globe and in an atlas.</p> <p>Label the same features on an aerial photograph as on a map.</p> <p>Plan a journey to a place in England.</p> <p>Accurately measure and collect information e.g. rainfall, temperature, wind speed, noise levels.</p>
Year 4 challenging			
Geographical knowledge	Physical geography	Human Geography	Fieldwork
<p>Name the countries that make up the home counties of London.</p>	<p>Explain how a locality has changed over time with reference to physical features.</p>	<p>Explain how people are trying to manage their environment.</p>	<p>Give accurate measurements between 2 places in the UK.</p>



**KS2 key vocabulary**

Latitude  
Longitude  
Equator  
Northern Hemisphere  
Southern Hemisphere  
Tropic of Cancer  
Tropic of Capricorn  
Biome  
Climate zones  
Vegetation belts  
Rivers  
Mountains  
Volcanoes  
Earthquakes  
Water cycle  
Settlement  
Land use